

Table 11
Private enrolment and education finance

Country or territory	PRIVATE ENROLMENT AS % OF TOTAL ENROLMENT						EDUCATION FINANCE					
	Pre-primary education		Primary education		Secondary education		Total public expenditure on education as % of GNP		Total public expenditure on education as % of total government expenditure		Public current expenditure on education as % of total public expenditure on education	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Arab States												
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.5	...	21.1	...	84.6	...
Bahrain	100.0	99.2	13.2	19.7	8.8	14.2	5.0	3.1	14.6	11.4	94.3	97.1
Djibouti	100.0	100.0	8.9	11.1	15.7	14.6	3.4	...	10.5	...	100.0	...
Egypt ^{w, 1}	86.6	48.5**	5.8	8.1**	...	5.2**	4.0	...	...	...	86.4	...
Iraq ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81.7
Jordan ^{w, 1}	98.5	99.6	22.9	30.0	6.1	16.5	8.9	5.0	17.1	20.6	70.7	86.8
Kuwait ¹	9.3	28.3	25.0	30.6	...	27.3**	3.5	...	3.4	...	...	...
Lebanon ¹	...	74.3	...	63.6	...	51.1	...	2.9	...	11.1	...	96.3
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya ¹	...	5.3	...	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68.4
Mauritania ¹	...	...	0.7	2.8	2.5	...	...	3.6**	...	...	...	...
Morocco ¹	100.0	100.0	3.6	4.6	2.7	5.0	5.5	5.6**	26.1	...	90.8	88.7**
Oman ¹	100.0	100.0	1.7	4.5	0.7	0.9	3.5	...	11.1	...	92.0	89.3**
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	100.0	99.9	...	8.9	...	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Qatar	100.0	100.0	23.4	39.3	12.3	28.8	3.4	...	...	...	97.3	...
Saudi Arabia	78.7	48.5	4.1	6.6	2.8	6.3	6.0	...	17.8	...	94.4	...
Sudan	...	90.4	1.0	4.2	21.0	17.2	0.6	...	2.8	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	61.2	66.1	3.5	4.3	5.6	4.8	4.3	4.4	17.3	11.1	...	84.1
Tunisia ^w	...	84.6	0.5	0.8	12.0	7.6	6.2	7.2**	13.5	17.4**	87.8	85.5**
United Arab Emirates ¹	63.8	69.5	32.2	46.5	20.6	33.7	1.7	...	14.6	...	95.4	92.3**
Yemen	...	32.4**	...	1.3**	...	...	...	10.6	...	32.8	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe												
Albania ⁰	...	2.2	...	2.2	...	...	5.8	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus ¹	...	...	...	0.1**	...	0.1	4.9	6.0	...	...	84.0	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina ⁰	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria ⁰	...	0.2	...	0.3	...	0.7	5.6	...	...	...	92.6	...
Croatia ¹	...	6.3	...	0.2	...	0.9	7.2	4.3**	...	...	...	...
Czech Republic ⁰	...	1.5	...	0.9	...	6.3	...	4.5	...	9.7	...	91.7**
Estonia ^{0, 1}	...	1.1	...	1.8	...	1.4	...	7.6	...	...	...	...
Hungary ⁰	0.1	3.6	...	5.1	...	...	6.1	5.2	7.8	14.1	90.4	90.7**
Latvia ⁰	...	1.4	...	0.9	...	1.0	3.8	5.9	10.8	...	91.1	...
Lithuania ⁰	...	0.3	...	0.3	...	0.2	4.6	...	13.8	...	93.9	...
Poland ⁰	0.0	4.4	0.1	0.9	0.4	5.0	...	5.3	...	12.2	...	92.9**
Republic of Moldova	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	3.8	17.2	15.0	78.9	94.9
Romania ^{0, 1}	...	0.7	...	0.1	...	0.5	2.8	3.6**	7.3	...	98.4	...
Russian Federation ^w	...	...	...	0.4	...	0.3	3.5	3.1	...	10.6	...	...
Serbia and Montenegro ¹	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	...	5.1**	...	...	...	...
Slovakia ¹	...	0.5	...	3.9	...	5.6	5.1	4.2	...	13.8	...	95.2**
Slovenia ⁰	...	1.0	...	0.1	...	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia ^{0, 1}	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2**	...	...	...	...
Turkey ^{0, 1}	5.6	6.3	0.6	1.8**	2.8	...	2.1	3.4	...	...	89.1	81.0**
Ukraine	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.7	...	80.2	...
Central Asia												
Armenia	...	0.5	...	0.6	...	0.5	7.3	2.9	20.5	...	...	80.7
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	4.1	23.5	17.3	...	99.1
Georgia ¹	...	0.1	...	2.2	...	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	...	12.1**	...	0.5	...	0.7	3.2	...	17.6	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	...	0.9	...	0.5	...	0.4	8.3	...	22.5	...	88.5	...
Mongolia	...	3.0	...	2.2	...	1.4**	12.9	...	17.6	...	...	...
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.7	...	24.7	...	91.8	...
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	...	21.0	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.5	...	20.4	...	79.8	...
East Asia and the Pacific												
Australia ⁰	26.2	62.6**	24.9	27.2	31.9	23.9	5.3	4.9**	14.8	...	92.4	96.4**
Brunei Darussalam	...	61.1	...	35.1	...	10.4	2.5	...	...	9.1**	90.4	98.3
Cambodia	...	29.7	...	0.9	...	0.1	...	1.9	...	10.1	...	89.7
China ^w	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	...	12.8	...	93.2	...

1. Data in italics are for 1999/2000.

EDUCATION FINANCE

Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) in current US\$		Public current expenditure on primary education as % of GNP		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil as % of GNP per capita		Public current expenditure on primary education as % of public current expenditure on education		Primary teachers' salaries as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Teachers' salaries as % of public current expenditure on education		Country or territory
1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	
Arab States												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Algeria
...	...	...	...	...	...	30.4	...	...	...	...	...	Bahrain
269	...	2.0	...	...	...	58.0	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypt ^{w, 1}
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iraq ¹
...	210	...	1.9	...	12.6	...	43.4	...	...	...	...	Jordan ^{w, 1}
...	...	1.5	...	...	...	43.1	...	...	...	...	...	Kuwait ¹
...	388**	...	0.9**	...	7.6	...	49.6**	...	...	...	...	Lebanon ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.1**	...	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya ¹
...	...	1.3	...	16.1	4.7	33.3	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritania ¹
...	203**	...	2.4**	...	18.6	34.8	48.0**	...	...	...	...	Morocco ¹
628	663	1.7	...	11.9	...	54.1	37.4**	...	...	...	...	Oman ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	78.8	...	...	...	...	...	Saudi Arabia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sudan
...	...	...	...	...	...	38.5	...	...	...	...	...	Syrian Arab Republic
...	317**	...	2.3**	...	16.2	39.8	38.3**	...	...	...	...	Tunisia ^w
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Arab Emirates ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yemen
Central and Eastern Europe												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albania ⁰
...	...	1.6	...	...	...	38.1	...	...	...	...	...	Belarus ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina ⁰
...	...	2.6	...	24.0	...	50.5	...	...	...	...	...	Bulgaria ⁰
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Croatia ¹
...	594**	...	0.7**	...	12.2	...	18.2**	...	46.4**	...	41	Czech Republic ⁰
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Estonia ^{0, 1}
646	850**	2.3	0.9**	21.2	19.2	41.8	20.0**	...	...	...	...	Hungary ⁰
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Latvia ⁰
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lithuania ⁰
...	1114**	1.8	2.3**	...	27.4	32.9	46.7**	...	...	...	...	Poland ⁰
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Republic of Moldova
...	...	1.2	...	23.1	...	45.0	...	...	...	...	...	Romania ^{0, 1}
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Russian Federation ^w
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serbia and Montenegro ¹
...	404**	...	0.6**	...	11.5	...	15.9**	...	...	...	...	Slovakia ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovenia ⁰
246	366**	1.1	1.5**	9.1	12.2	58.1	48.4**	96.3	...	86	...	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia ^{0, 1}
...	...	...	...	...	...	38.9	...	...	...	...	...	Turkey ^{0, 1}
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ukraine
Central Asia												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Armenia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Azerbaijan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Georgia ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kyrgyzstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mongolia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uzbekistan
East Asia and the Pacific												
...	3100**	...	1.6**	...	15.6	...	33.3**	...	...	...	...	Australia ⁰
...	...	0.5	...	...	...	24.1	...	73.5	...	34	...	Brunei Darussalam
...	14	...	1.1	...	5.7	...	61.7	...	...	...	...	Cambodia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	China ^w

Table 1.1 (continued)

Country or territory	PRIVATE ENROLMENT AS % OF TOTAL ENROLMENT						EDUCATION FINANCE					
	Pre-primary education		Primary education		Secondary education		Total public expenditure on education as % of GNP		Total public expenditure on education as % of total government expenditure		Public current expenditure on education as % of total public expenditure on education	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Cook Islands ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.4
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	4.7	5.9**	...	21.3**	99.1	...
Indonesia ^w	99.6	98.9	17.6	15.9	49.2	42.7	1.0	1.6	...	9.6	69.0	87.9**
Japan ^o	78.1	65.2	0.7	0.9	16.5	18.6	...	3.5	...	10.5	...	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.3	...	100.0	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	...	19.6	...	2.1	...	0.8	...	2.4	...	8.8	...	52.7
Macao, China	...	91.6	...	94.1	...	93.3	...	3.6	10.7	13.9	...	...
Malaysia ^{w, 1}	59.9	48.1	0.3	2.9	6.2	5.8	5.5	6.8	18.3	25.2	77.3	66.0**
Marshall Islands ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.8**	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	18.1*	...	66.5
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0**	...	95.3**
New Zealand ^o	0.4	...	2.5	2.0	4.9	10.2	6.5	6.6	...	...	95.5	99.8**
Niue ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.7**
Palau ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.0**	...	...
Papua New Guinea	100.0	...	2.4	...	...	...	...	2.4**	...	17.5**	...	...
Philippines ^w	58.2	47.9	6.7	7.3	36.4	22.7	2.9	3.4	10.1	...	92.4	90.9**
Republic of Korea ^o	69.3	77.6	1.4	1.5	45.2	39.6	3.4	3.8	22.4	17.4	89.2	80.3**
Samoa ¹	...	...	11.7	...	...	...	4.2	3.9	10.7	13.3**	94.0	99.9
Singapore	...	...	24.0	...	24.3	...	3.0	3.5	18.2	23.6**	87.3	72.9
Solomon Islands ¹	...	...	11.7	...	...	...	...	3.6**	...	15.4**	...	...
Thailand ^w	...	19.2	9.6	13.2	16.2	6.6	3.6	5.5	20.0	31.0	83.6	...
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga ¹	...	100.0	7.4	7.1	77.7	72.8	...	5.3**	...	17.8**	...	...
Tuvalu ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.2	16.8**	100.0	...
Vanuatu ¹	...	...	22.4	...	...	...	4.4	7.7**	19.2	17.4	100.0	83.7
Viet Nam	...	51.5	...	0.3	...	...	2.1	...	7.5	...	90.3	...
Latin America and the Caribbean												
Anguilla ¹	...	100.0	...	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda ¹	...	100.0	...	38.2	...	20.1	...	3.5	...	...	...	100.0
Argentina ^{w, 1}	...	28.2	...	19.9	...	25.1	1.1	4.7	10.9	13.6	96.0	97.7**
Aruba ¹	...	81.8	...	82.4	...	90.6	5.0	...	18.0	16.0	81.2	89.4
Bahamas	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.3	...	17.8	...	89.2	...
Barbados ¹	...	16.5	...	9.8	...	6.3	7.9	7.3	22.2	18.5	81.0	85.6
Belize ¹	...	100.0	...	87.1	...	74.1	4.8	6.8	18.5	20.9	94.4	...
Bermuda	...	...	...	33.8	...	39.0	3.3	...	14.5	...	92.5	...
Bolivia ¹	9.8	9.8**	10.4	9.3**	25.9	17.9**	2.5	5.7	...	23.1	...	85.5
Brazil ^w	33.6	27.8	14.2	8.3	34.7	11.3	...	4.0	...	10.4	...	95.1**
British Virgin Islands ¹	100.0	100.0	15.3	16.5	...	2.8	4.8	...	12.2	...	89.2	...
Cayman Islands	...	93.4	...	39.1	...	25.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile ^w	47.7	45.7	38.8	45.5	49.0	49.7	2.7	4.3	10.4	17.5	97.0	88.8**
Colombia	...	40.8	15.2	18.7	...	30.1	2.5	5.2*	15.4	17.4*	90.8	...
Costa Rica	10.9	15.9	4.7	6.9	7.9	13.2	4.6	4.8	20.8	...	96.9	99.6
Cuba	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.9	8.7	12.3	15.1	93.1	92.6
Dominica ¹	100.0	100.0	4.0	26.3	...	37.5	...	5.6**	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	...	41.0	...	22.7	...	24.6	3.1	1.7	17.2	8.0	92.4	94.8
El Salvador ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.0	2.4**	16.6	13.4**	...	96.8**
Grenada ¹	...	...	8.7	...	...	...	5.4	4.5**	13.2	...	100.0	...
Guatemala ¹	...	19.6	...	12.8	...	56.2	1.4	1.7	11.8	11.4	90.0	88.5
Guyana ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.8	4.5**	4.4	8.6**	82.7	...
Haiti	86.0	...	67.0	...	...	...	1.5	1.1**	20.0	10.9**	99.9	...
Honduras	...	...	5.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica ^{w, 1}	84.1	88.2	...	4.9	5.8	...	5.4	6.6	12.8	11.1	86.7	94.1**
Mexico ^{o, 1}	8.5	10.0	6.2	7.7	16.6	16.3	3.7	4.5	12.8	22.6	62.4	97.7**
Montserrat ¹	...	14.0	...	37.0	...	...	...	...	...	7.9**	...	47.3
Netherlands Antilles ¹	...	74.5	...	74.8	...	77.4	3.4	13.6	...	90.9
Nicaragua ¹	24.0	17.5	12.6	16.4	3.4	...	9.7	13.8

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1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	
...	51.1	Cook Islands ¹
...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
...	Fiji
...	27**	...	0.6**	...	4.1	...	39.9**	...	81.9**	...	99	Indonesia ^w
...	Japan ^o
...	Kiribati
...	14**	...	0.7**	...	4.4	...	55.5**	Lao People's Democratic Republic
...	Macao, China
...	378**	...	1.4**	...	10.2	34.3	30.9**	...	73.3**	...	53	Malaysia ^{w, 1}
...	Marshall Islands ¹
...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
...	395	57.6	Myanmar ¹
...	45.6**	Nauru
2142	2619**	1.7	2.0**	17.7	21.5	26.9	31.2**	71.7	...	40	...	New Zealand ^o
...	32.7**	Niue ¹
...	Palau ¹
...	Papua New Guinea
...	114**	...	1.8**	...	10.9	...	60.4**	...	87.5**	...	83	Philippines ^w
706	1527**	1.4	1.3**	12.0	15.5	44.3	43.5**	75.9	...	61	...	Republic of Korea ^o
...	52.6	72	...	Samoa ¹
...	Singapore
...	Solomon Islands ¹
204	...	1.7	...	13.4	...	56.0	...	75.3	...	62	...	Thailand ^w
...	Timor-Leste
...	Tokelau
...	Tonga ¹
...	35.9	...	90.2	...	58	...	Tuvalu ¹
...	157	...	2.5	...	14.0	59.8	38.9	Vanuatu ¹
...	Viet Nam
												Latin America and the Caribbean
...	Anguilla ¹
...	56	Antigua and Barbuda ¹
...	916**	...	1.6**	...	12.2	3.4	35.5**	89.9	49.2**	70	51	Argentina ^{w, 1}
...	2190	30.0	Aruba ¹
...	Bahamas
...	2090	...	2.0	...	22.1	37.5	32.0	Barbados ¹
...	487	2.7	3.4	11.3	16.7	60.3	Belize ¹
...	...	1.1	35.7	...	78.6	...	70	...	Bermuda
...	113**	...	2.1**	...	11.7	...	43.0**	Bolivia ¹
...	354**	...	1.3**	...	10.6	...	33.3**	Brazil ^w
...	35.5	British Virgin Islands ¹
...	Cayman Islands
...	636**	1.4	1.7**	8.9	14.2	52.2	43.5**	Chile ^w
...	39.3	Colombia
...	588	...	2.2	...	16.1	...	46.5	Costa Rica
...	...	1.5	2.9*	18.1	32.0	18.2	35.5*	Cuba
...	Dominica ¹
...	Dominican Republic
...	34.4	Ecuador
...	38**	...	0.3**	El Salvador ¹
...	Grenada ¹
...	...	0.4	...	2.8	...	29.5	Guatemala ¹
...	Guyana ¹
41	...	0.8	...	9.6	...	53.0	Haiti
...	Honduras
191	422**	1.6	1.9**	11.8	14.7	34.7	30.2**	83.3	74.5**	58	68	Jamaica ^{w, 1}
...	567**	0.6	1.8**	...	11.8	26.7	40.4**	Mexico ^{o, 1}
...	23.8	63	Montserrat ¹
...	36.7	Netherlands Antilles ¹
...	Nicaragua ¹

Table 11 (continued)

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	Pre-primary education		Primary education		Secondary education		Total public expenditure on education as % of GNP		Total public expenditure on education as % of total government expenditure		Public current expenditure on education as % of total public expenditure on education	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Panama	26.7	22.0	7.8	9.9	15.7	15.7	4.9	6.2	20.9	...	97.3	97.4
Paraguay ^{w, 1}	54.7	28.7	15.0	14.8**	21.9	27.6	1.1	5.0**	9.1	11.2**	97.4	91.9**
Peru ^{w, 1}	18.1	15.1	12.6	13.0	14.6	16.9	2.3	3.5	...	21.1	...	87.9
Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	68.4**	...	15.3**	...	2.8**	2.8	3.3**	...	16.0**	100.0	...
Saint Lucia ¹	100.0	100.0	1.8	2.8**	12.0	3.7**	...	6.1	...	16.9	...	78.5
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	100.0	...	3.2	...	...	...	...	9.9	13.8	13.4**	75.3	70.7
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.3	...	...	...	99.6	...
Trinidad and Tobago ¹	...	77.4*	...	5.4	...	8.2	4.0	4.3**	11.6	16.7**	92.2	80.7**
Turks and Caicos Islands ¹	...	59.4	...	20.3	...	8.2	...	...	...	16.8	...	64.1
Uruguay ^w	29.8	19.7	16.2	14.0	14.0	11.8	3.1	2.8	15.9	11.8	91.8	94.8**
Venezuela ¹	15.3	15.7**	13.7	9.0**	25.9	27.5**	3.1	...	12.0	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe												
Andorra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria ⁰	25.9	25.6	4.0	4.2	9.4	11.5	5.4	5.9	7.6	15.1	92.4	95.5**
Belgium ^{0, 1}	56.8	54.1	56.0	54.4	65.8	...	5.0	5.8	...	11.6	98.8	...
Canada ⁰	4.2	7.8	3.7	6.5	5.8	6.4	6.8	5.5	14.2	...	92.6	97.7**
Cyprus ^{0, 1}	67.9	46.6	4.8	4.3	13.1	10.6	3.4	5.7	11.3	...	94.9	86.2
Denmark ^{0, 1}	9.1	2.7	...	10.8	41.4	11.5	...	8.3	...	15.3	...	93.8**
Finland ^{0, 1}	...	7.3	0.9	1.2	5.9	8.2	5.7	6.3	11.9	12.5	93.0	93.7**
France ^{0, 1}	12.3	12.6	14.8	14.6	22.0	25.1	5.4	5.8	...	11.5	93.1	91.2**
Germany ⁰	...	59.0	...	2.4	...	6.9	...	4.6	...	9.9	...	92.7**
Greece ^{0, 1}	4.9	3.6	7.1	6.3	5.4	5.8	2.5	3.7	...	7.0	94.1	82.2**
Iceland ⁰	...	6.3	...	1.4	...	4.2	5.6	6.1**	...	...	73.9	87.3**
Ireland ^{0, 1}	1.8	41.9	1.5	...	0.4	...	5.6	5.1	10.2	10.7	95.0	89.1**
Israel ⁰	...	6.5	...	...	...	...	6.5	7.6	11.3	...	92.2	93.9**
Italy ^{0, 1}	29.4	27.3	7.1	7.0	6.4	5.4	3.2	4.7	...	9.5	98.9	94.2**
Luxembourg ^{0, 1}	...	5.3	0.7	6.7	...	17.8	2.6	4.0**	10.4	8.5**	...	...
Malta ^{0, 1}	37.6	38.2	29.2	36.5	23.3	27.3	4.0	4.9**	8.3	...	94.4	...
Monaco	33.0	25.5	33.8	29.9	25.0	24.7	...	...	...	...	...	93.5
Netherlands ^{0, 1}	68.6	69.0	68.7	68.4	82.9	83.6	6.0	4.8	14.8	10.4	95.1	96.2**
Norway ^{0, 1}	36.0	40.0	1.2	1.6	5.2	7.2	7.3	6.9	14.6	16.2	86.3	91.3**
Portugal ^{0, 1}	64.1	51.2	6.7	10.0	8.2	13.6	4.2	5.9	...	12.8**	91.7	92.6**
San Marino	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	98.5	...
Spain ^{0, 1}	38.9	33.7	34.9	33.4	30.5	29.1	4.4	4.6	9.4	11.3	88.7	91.1**
Sweden ^{0, 1}	...	12.1	0.9	3.9	1.2	2.9	7.7	7.9	13.8	13.6	91.8	...
Switzerland ^{0, 1}	5.3	7.5	2.4	3.4	5.8	7.6	4.9	5.2	18.7	15.2	88.8	90.2**
United Kingdom ^{0, 1}	6.0	6.0	4.8	4.8	...	52.4	4.9	4.4	...	11.4	94.9	...
United States ^{0, 1}	37.6	34.2	10.4	11.6	9.6	9.7	5.2	4.9	12.3	15.5	90.5	...
South and West Asia												
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	...	93.2	...
Bangladesh	...	...	15.2	38.7	...	95.7	1.5	2.5	10.3	15.7	79.1	61.7
Bhutan	...	100.0	...	1.7	...	0.3	...	5.1	...	12.9	...	67.6
India ^{w, 1}	...	3.0	...	16.5	...	42.4	3.6	4.1	12.2	12.7	98.7	98.0**
Iran, Islamic Republic of	...	10.3	0.1	3.6	0.3	5.5	4.1	4.4	22.4	20.4	82.5	90.8
Maldives	...	34.0	...	2.3	...	...	6.6	...	10.0	...	...	...
Nepal	...	83.9	...	...	...	...	2.0	3.6	8.5	14.1	...	74.6
Pakistan ¹	...	34.8*	...	34.8*	...	...	2.7	1.8**	7.4	7.8**	80.9	...
Sri Lanka ^w	...	...	1.5	...	2.5	...	2.7	...	8.1	...	81.5	...
Sub-Saharan Africa												
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.9	3.4	10.7	...	89.9	93.7
Benin ¹	8.0	31.4	3.4	8.0	...	16.3	...	3.2**	...	...	...	93.8**
Botswana ¹	...	...	5.2	4.9	68.9	4.2**	6.4	8.1**	17.0	...	71.3	...
Burkina Faso ¹	29.4	34.0**	8.6	11.4	41.1	34.4	2.7	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi ¹	...	52.1	0.8	1.3	...	...	3.4	3.5	16.7	...	97.0	94.2**
Cameroon ¹	36.3	60.4	25.2	26.4	42.8	...	3.4	3.4	19.6	12.5	90.7	85.8
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic	...	...	...	...	4.1	...	2.2	...	...	...	96.9	...
Chad ¹	...	...	6.0	27.8	...	14.9	...	2.0**	...	...	...	...

1. Data in italics are for 1999/2000.

EDUCATION FINANCE

Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) in current US\$		Public current expenditure on primary education as % of GNP		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil as % of GNP per capita		Public current expenditure on primary education as % of public current expenditure on education		Primary teachers' salaries as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Teachers' salaries as % of public current expenditure on education		Country or territory
1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	
254	534**	1.8	2.3**	12.1	16.1	37.0	37.1**	97.1	...	60	...	Panama
...	...	0.5	...	3.0	...	43.9	...	...	...	...	...	Paraguay ^{w, 1}
...	141	...	1.2	...	7.1	...	40.4	...	...	...	...	Peru ^{w, 1}
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Kitts and Nevis
...	611**	2.6	2.4	10.5	14.2	47.9	38.7	...	92.1	...	60	Saint Lucia ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	64.1	...	...	...	...	74	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
1403	...	5.0	...	...	...	60.5	...	37.1	...	33	...	Suriname
374	570	1.6	1.5	9.7	11.7	42.4	39.8	...	77.5	70	78	Trinidad and Tobago ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29.7	...	81.1	...	54	Turks and Caicos Islands ¹
...	473**	1.1	0.9**	9.5	8.0	37.5	32.6**	...	80.5**	...	72	Uruguay ^w
...	...	0.5	...	2.5	...	20.2	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela ¹
North America and Western Europe												
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorra
3777	5212**	0.9	1.1**	18.3	22.6	17.7	19.6**	70.9	67.1**	51	58	Austria ⁰
3112	...	1.1	...	15.9	...	23.3	...	89.9	...	81	...	Belgium ^{0, 1}
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	54	Canada ⁰
1000	2287	1.1	1.6	12.0	17.1	34.2	33.9	87.0	...	82	...	Cyprus ^{0, 1}
...	6485**	...	1.6**	...	21.5	...	20.6**	...	47.1**	...	36	Denmark ^{0, 1}
5469	4044**	1.6	1.2**	20.8	16.5	30.5	21.1**	56.4	...	52	...	Finland ^{0, 1}
2545	3623**	0.9	1.1**	12.1	16.5	17.6	20.2**	...	...	...	...	France ^{0, 1}
...	3396**	...	0.6**	10.0	15.0	...	15.2**	...	...	...	...	Germany ⁰
670	1713**	0.7	0.9**	8.2	14.2	28.2	31.0**	95.7	...	85	78	Greece ^{0, 1}
4995	5001**	2.5	1.9**	21.1	16.9	59.5	36.0**	48.6	...	54	...	Iceland ⁰
1502	3063**	1.5	1.5**	13.0	14.2	29.0	31.8**	89.0	80.9**	75	68	Ireland ^{0, 1}
1314	3463**	1.9	2.4**	11.9	19.7	31.0	34.1**	...	...	...	...	Israel ⁰
2933	3863**	0.8	1.0**	15.5	20.8	26.6	23.1**	90.3	67.4**	82	60	Italy ^{0, 1}
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg ^{0, 1}
639	...	0.9	...	9.1	...	25.1	...	69.8	...	42	...	Malta ^{0, 1}
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16.2	...	...	...	...	Monaco
2400	3659**	0.9	1.2**	12.7	14.6	16.2	25.5**	74.4	...	64	...	Netherlands ^{0, 1}
8988	8427**	2.5	2.3**	34.0	24.7	39.5	34.9**	...	...	...	...	Norway ^{0, 1}
1102	2280**	1.6	1.6**	15.9	20.3	42.3	31.0**	93.8	...	86	...	Portugal ^{0, 1}
...	...	...	...	...	...	32.2	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino
1567	2727**	0.9	1.2	12.6	18.4	23.3	27.2**	...	...	...	...	Spain ^{0, 1}
12955	...	3.4	...	49.7	...	47.6	...	...	...	...	...	Sweden ^{0, 1}
11879	6890**	2.0	1.5**	34.1	19.5	46.3	31.0**	73.2	...	61	...	Switzerland ^{0, 1}
2587	...	1.2	...	15.5	...	26.1	...	59.7	...	51	...	United Kingdom ^{0, 1}
...	...	...	...	...	...	38.9	...	...	...	...	...	United States ^{0, 1}
South and West Asia												
...	...	...	...	...	...	87.6	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
...	12	...	0.5	...	3.7	45.6	30.9	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	56.9**	...	...	...	...	Bhutan
...	47**	...	1.2**	...	10.5	38.9	29.9**	...	52.0**	...	...	India ^{w, 1}
...	455**	...	1.1**	...	9.7	33.2	27.5**	...	...	...	...	Iran, Islamic Republic of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
...	23	...	1.5	...	9.6	48.2	56.6	...	...	...	...	Nepal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakistan ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka ^w
Sub-Saharan Africa												
...	...	4.2	...	...	...	96.3	...	...	...	...	...	Angola
...	33	...	1.6	...	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Benin ¹
...	162	...	0.9	...	4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Botswana ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso ¹
27	14**	1.6	1.4**	13.4	12.6	46.8	38.9**	88.6	...	58	...	Burundi ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	70.5	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroon ¹
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cape Verde
53	...	1.1	...	10.7	...	52.7	...	97.4	...	68	...	Central African Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chad ¹

Table 1.1 (continued)

Country or territory	PRIVATE ENROLMENT AS % OF TOTAL ENROLMENT						EDUCATION FINANCE					
	Pre-primary education		Primary education		Secondary education		Total public expenditure on education as % of GNP		Total public expenditure on education as % of total government expenditure		Public current expenditure on education as % of total public expenditure on education	
	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000
Comoros ¹	...	<i>100.0</i>	...	<i>10.7</i>	...	<i>52.1**</i>
Congo ¹	...	74.8	...	18.0	...	...	6.0	<i>5.5**</i>	14.4	<i>12.6**</i>	97.4	...
Côte d'Ivoire ¹	66.5	45.7	10.4	11.3	...	...	...	4.9	...	21.5	...	94.0
Democratic Rep. of the Congo
Equatorial Guinea	1.9	...	...	...	93.7
Eritrea	...	94.5	31.4	9.3	...	6.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia ¹	100.0	<i>100.0</i>	12.5	5.5	...	<i>1.1</i>	3.4	4.8	9.4	13.8	82.4	63.8
Gabon ¹	...	68.3	...	28.2	...	...	...	<i>4.6**</i>	<i>87.3**</i>
Gambia ¹	2.0	...	21.0	4.1	<i>2.7**</i>	14.6	<i>14.2**</i>	77.1	<i>86.8**</i>
Ghana ¹	...	33.0	7.3	17.1	...	10.5	3.3	<i>4.2**</i>	24.3	...	86.7	...
Guinea	2.4	19.1	4.1	...	...	<i>2.0**</i>	...	<i>25.6**</i>
Guinea-Bissau ¹	...	<i>62.2</i>	...	<i>19.4</i>	...	<i>12.8</i>	...	<i>2.3</i>	...	<i>4.8</i>	...	...
Kenya ¹	7.1	6.4	17.0	22.5	90.4	...
Lesotho ¹	...	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	3.7	<i>7.9</i>	12.2	<i>18.5</i>	82.1	<i>84.6</i>
Liberia ¹	...	<i>18.0</i>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	...	93.6	17.8	21.6	...	...	2.2	<i>3.2**</i>	90.8	...
Malawi ¹	7.2	...	...	...	3.4	<i>4.1**</i>	11.1	...	75.3	...
Mali ¹	3.3	<i>7.1</i>	...	...	...	<i>3.0**</i>	<i>89.6**</i>
Mauritius ¹	...	82.6	...	23.9	79.4	67.7	3.6	3.7	11.8	13.3	93.0	91.0
Mozambique ¹	1.6	...	<i>6.8**</i>	3.3	<i>2.5**</i>	12.0	<i>12.3**</i>	63.7	...
Namibia ¹	...	<i>100.0</i>	...	<i>4.1</i>	...	<i>4.4</i>	7.5	...	...	...	...	...
Niger	22.5	36.2	2.8	4.4	<i>7.3</i>	<i>14.8**</i>	3.2	<i>2.8**</i>	18.6	...	...	...
Nigeria	1.0	...	...	...	85.0	...
Rwanda	0.7	...	24.1	...	...	<i>2.8**</i>
Sao Tome and Principe
Senegal	57.7	73.4	9.2	11.2	...	...	4.1	<i>3.2**</i>	26.9	...	99.4	...
Seychelles ¹	...	4.6	...	4.3	...	3.0	8.1	<i>7.9**</i>	14.8	...	100.0	...
Sierra Leone	...	58.7	...	...	...	1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Somalia
South Africa ¹	...	10.8	0.8	1.7	...	...	6.2	<i>5.8</i>	...	<i>18.1</i>	89.0	<i>94.3</i>
Swaziland ¹	5.5	...	19.5	...	81.9	<i>100.0</i>
Togo	50.6	61.6	24.9	39.7	17.0	...	5.6	4.9	26.4	23.2	93.0	91.2
Uganda ¹	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	1.5	<i>2.3**</i>	11.5	...	91.8	...
United Republic of Tanzania ¹	0.2	<i>0.2</i>	49.8	...	3.4	...	11.4	...	87.9	...
Zambia	2.6	...	8.7	...	87.0	...
Zimbabwe ^{w, 1}	87.8	<i>88.1</i>	...	<i>71.7</i>	8.0	<i>11.1**</i>	99.2	...

World ²	...	39.1	...	7.3	...	10.6	4.1	4.5	14.2	...	91.8	...
Countries in transition	...	1.3	...	0.6	...	0.8	5.6	4.2	...	...	...	...
Developed countries	29.4	26.5	4.8	6.6	9.5	11.0	5.3	5.3	11.9	11.5	93.0	93.1
Developing countries	...	60.7	...	10.7	...	15.7	3.5	4.1	14.1	...	90.8	...
Arab States	99.3	84.6	4.9	7.3	7.5	14.2	4.1	...	14.6	...	92.0	87.7
Central and Eastern Europe	...	...	...	0.9	...	0.9	5.0	4.4	...	...	...	...
Central Asia	...	0.9	...	0.6	...	0.7	7.8	...	20.7	...	...	...
East Asia and the Pacific	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.7	...	17.1	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	40.9	...	15.3	...	20.1	3.4	4.5	13.5	13.8	92.4	91.4
North America and Western Europe	31.2	25.5	5.7	6.6	9.4	10.6	5.2	5.5	11.6	11.5	93.0	92.7
South and West Asia	...	34.4	...	10.0	...	...	2.7	3.8	10.0	13.5	82.0	74.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	...	61.9	...	10.9	...	...	3.5	3.4	...	...	89.9	...

1. Data in italics are for 1999/2000.

2. All values shown are medians.

EDUCATION FINANCE

Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil (unit cost) in current US\$		Public current expenditure on primary education as % of GNP		Public current expenditure on primary education per pupil as % of GNP per capita		Public current expenditure on primary education as % of public current expenditure on education		Primary teachers' salaries as % of public current expenditure on primary education		Teachers' salaries as % of public current expenditure on education		Country or territory
1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	1990	2000	
...	42.4	...	...	...	...	...	Comoros ¹
...	Congo ¹
...	109	...	1.8	...	14.6	...	43.4	...	83.2	...	61	Côte d'Ivoire ¹
...	Democratic Rep. of the Congo
...	Equatorial Guinea
...	Eritrea
52	...	1.5	...	31.5	...	53.9	...	98.2	...	79	...	Ethiopia ¹
...	Gabon ¹
45	57	1.3	2.1	14.1	16.9	41.6	...	82.1	...	43	...	Gambia ¹
25	...	0.8	...	6.5	...	29.2	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana ¹
...	Guinea
...	Guinea-Bissau ¹
...	...	3.2	...	13.6	...	50.3	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya ¹
...	99	...	3.1	...	17.2	...	46.5	...	83.5	...	86	Lesotho ¹
...	Liberia ¹
...	49.1	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
...	...	1.1	...	6.6	...	44.7	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi ¹
...	33**	...	1.3**	...	14.5	...	48.9**	...	...	...	...	Mali ¹
236	372	1.2	1.2	9.5	10.5	37.5	34.1	73.1	...	54	...	Mauritius ¹
19	...	1.0	...	11.8	...	49.8	...	...	...	...	...	Mozambique ¹
...	Namibia ¹
...	Niger
...	Nigeria
...	Rwanda
...	Sao Tome and Principe
...	...	1.7	...	17.9	...	43.0	...	...	...	...	...	Senegal
563	...	2.3	...	11.0	...	28.2	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles ¹
...	Sierra Leone
...	Somalia
642	423	4.1	2.6	20.3	14.1	75.6	47.9	82.7	...	73	...	South Africa ¹
...	...	1.4	...	6.7	...	31.1	...	...	...	...	...	Swaziland ¹
39	27**	1.6	2.1**	8.6	10.1	30.4	47.0**	98.3	84.3**	55	70	Togo
...	Uganda ¹
...	United Republic of Tanzania ¹
...	Zambia
172	...	4.3	...	20.0	...	54.1	...	94.5	...	76	...	Zimbabwe ^{w, 1}

...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	World ²
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Countries in transition
2545	3543	1.2	1.5	15.5	17.7	29.0	31.0	73.8	...	61	...	Developed countries
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Developing countries
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arab States
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central and Eastern Europe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	East Asia and the Pacific
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Latin America and the Caribbean
2566	3641	1.2	1.3	15.5	17.7	29.8	27.2	74.4	67.2	63	59	North America and Western Europe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	South and West Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sub-Saharan Africa