

Table 8  
Participation in tertiary education

Country or territory	ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION										
	Total students enrolled (000)			Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)							
	2000			1990		GPI (F/M)	2000			GPI (F/M)	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male		Female	Total	Male		Female
<b>Arab States</b>											
Algeria	...	...	...	11.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	...	...	...	16.7	13.8	19.9	1.44	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	0.5	0.3	0.2	...	...	...	...	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.70
Egypt <sup>w</sup>	...	...	...	16.0	20.2	11.5	0.57	...	...	...	...
Iraq <sup>1</sup>	<i>288.0</i>	<i>190.0</i>	<i>98.0</i>	...	...	...	...	<i>13.6</i>	<i>17.5</i>	<i>9.5</i>	<i>0.54</i>
Jordan <sup>w, 1</sup>	<i>142.0</i>	<i>69.0</i>	<i>73.0</i>	24.0	22.7	25.5	1.12	<i>28.6</i>	<i>26.8</i>	<i>30.6</i>	<i>1.14</i>
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon	134.0	64.5	69.6	...	...	...	...	42.3	40.5	44.2	1.09
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	287.1**	148.5**	138.6**	15.3	...	...	...	48.8**	49.7**	47.9**	0.96**
Mauritania	9.0	7.5	1.5	3.0	5.1	0.8	0.17	3.7	6.1	1.2	0.20
Morocco	310.3	174.6	135.6	10.9	13.6	8.1	0.59	10.3	11.4	9.2	0.80
Oman	19.3	8.1	11.2	4.2	4.5	3.9	0.87	8.5	7.1	9.9	1.40
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	80.5	42.3	38.2	...	...	...	...	28.5	29.1	27.9	0.96
Qatar	7.8	2.1	5.7	27.5	14.9	43.8	2.94	24.6	12.7	37.6	2.97
Saudi Arabia <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	13.0	14.3	11.7	0.82	22.4	19.6	25.3	1.29
Sudan	...	...	...	2.9	3.1	2.7	0.88	...	...	...	...
Syrian Arab Republic	...	...	...	18.8	22.3	14.9	0.67	...	...	...	...
Tunisia <sup>w</sup>	207.0	107.0**	100.0**	8.7	10.5	6.9	0.65	21.7	22.0**	21.4**	0.97**
United Arab Emirates	...	...	...	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yemen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>											
Albania <sup>o</sup>	40.9	15.8	25.1	7.0	6.5	7.4	1.13	15.1	11.3	19.1	1.69
Belarus	438.0	192.7	245.3	48.6	46.3	50.9	1.10	56.0	48.8	63.2	1.29
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>o</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria <sup>o</sup>	247.0	107.9	139.1	31.7	30.2	33.3	1.10	40.8	34.8	47.1	1.35
Croatia	104.2	49.5	54.6	23.8	...	...	...	32.6	30.4	34.8	1.14
Czech Republic <sup>o</sup>	260.0	129.7	130.3	16.7	18.4	14.9	0.81	29.8	29.2	30.5	1.05
Estonia <sup>o</sup>	57.8	23.1	34.7	26.1	25.2	27.1	1.07	57.5	45.2	70.2	1.55
Hungary <sup>o</sup>	330.5	149.5	181.1	14.4	14.0	14.8	1.06	40.0	35.4	44.9	1.27
Latvia <sup>o</sup>	102.8	39.3	63.5	24.9	21.9	28.1	1.29	63.1	47.7	78.9	1.65
Lithuania <sup>o</sup>	135.9	54.6	81.3	33.6	29.5	37.8	1.28	52.5	41.8	63.3	1.51
Poland <sup>o</sup>	1775.0	745.1	1029.9	22.1	19.0	25.4	1.34	55.5	45.7	65.7	1.44
Republic of Moldova	102.8	45.5	57.3	35.9	...	...	...	27.9	24.5	31.4	1.29
Romania <sup>o</sup>	533.2	247.8	285.3	9.6	9.9	9.2	0.93	27.3	24.9	29.9	1.20
Russian Federation <sup>w</sup>	7224.0	3178.6	4045.4	53.3	47.0	59.9	1.27	64.1	56.1	72.3	1.29
Serbia and Montenegro	208.7	96.6	112.1	...	...	...	...	26.2	23.4	29.1	1.24
Slovakia	143.9	70.1	73.8	...	...	...	...	30.3	29.0	31.7	1.09
Slovenia <sup>o</sup>	91.5	40.2	51.3	24.6	21.5	27.7	1.29	60.5	51.7	69.8	1.35
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia <sup>o</sup>	40.2	17.8	22.5	16.8	16.0	17.6	1.11	24.4	21.2	27.9	1.32
Turkey <sup>o</sup>	1607.4	948.4	659.0	13.7	18.0	9.4	0.52	23.6	27.1	19.9	0.73
Ukraine	...	...	...	48.1	47.5	48.7	1.03	...	...	...	...
<b>Central Asia</b>											
Armenia <sup>3</sup>	68.7	31.2	37.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	163.3	83.4	80.0	24.0	28.5	19.3	0.68	22.5	22.6	22.4	0.99
Georgia	140.6	71.8	68.8	37.0	34.3	39.9	1.17	34.5	34.8	34.3	0.99
Kazakhstan	445.7**	205.0**	240.7**	40.9	...	...	...	30.9**	28.2**	33.6**	1.19**
Kyrgyzstan	190.5	93.7	96.8	14.9	...	...	...	41.1	40.2	42.0	1.04
Mongolia	85.0	31.3	53.7	14.3	10.0	18.8	1.88	32.7	23.9	41.6	1.74
Tajikistan	78.5	59.8	18.7	22.8	28.4	17.3	0.61	14.0	21.2	6.8	0.32
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	22.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	...	...	...	31.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>											
Australia <sup>o</sup>	845.0	386.5	458.5	35.9	33.2	38.6	1.16	63.3	56.5	70.3	1.24
Brunei Darussalam	4.0	1.4	2.6	...	...	...	...	15.1	10.2	20.4	1.99
Cambodia	25.4	18.5	7.0	0.7	...	...	...	2.8	4.1	1.6	0.38
China <sup>w, 1</sup>	...	...	...	2.9	3.8	2.0	0.52	9.5	12.4**	6.5**	0.52**

1. Data in italics are for 1999/2000.

2. Data are included in ISCED level 5A.

3. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and United Nations population data.

4. National population data have been used to calculate enrolment ratios.

5. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

6. Data are included in ISCED level 5B.

DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS BY ISCED LEVEL (%)						FOREIGN STUDENTS			Country or territory
Total			Female students (%)			(000)			
2000			2000			2000			
Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Total	Male	Female	
<b>Arab States</b>									
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Algeria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahrain
47.4	52.6	.	27.7	54.4	.	...	...	...	Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypt <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iraq <sup>1</sup>
78.8	20.9	0.3	47.1	68.0	24.6	...	...	...	Jordan <sup>w, 1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kuwait
88.3	10.8	0.9	53.7	38.9	32.0	14.8	7.1	7.7	Lebanon
65.5**	31.9**	2.6**	48.7	48.0	42.0**	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
94.5	5.5	.	16.6	20.0	.	...	...	...	Mauritania
84.2	11.1	4.7	44.2	45.4	31.6	4.5	3.7	0.8	Morocco
98.5	...	1.5	58.5	...	22.2	...	...	...	Oman
93.8	6.2	.	46.8	57.1	.	0.4	0.2	0.1	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
100.0	.	.	73.2	.	.	1.6	0.6	1.0	Qatar
86.0	11.9	2.1	58.2	42.4	37.5	...	...	...	Saudi Arabia <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sudan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Syrian Arab Republic
80.7	12.4	6.9	49.3**	40.1**	49.3**	2.5	...	...	Tunisia <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Arab Emirates
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yemen
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>									
97.0	3.0	/. <sup>2</sup>	60.8	79.9	/. <sup>2</sup>	0.6	0.5	0.1	Albania <sup>o</sup>
64.5	34.3	1.2	56.3	56.2	47.8	1.8	1.2	0.6	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>o</sup>
92.0	6.6	1.4	56.1	61.2	49.6	8.1	4.8	3.3	Bulgaria <sup>o</sup>
70.8	29.2	/. <sup>2</sup>	54.3	48.1	/. <sup>2</sup>	2.7	...	...	Croatia
82.5	10.7	6.8	48.8	69.2	35.5	7.8	4.3	3.5	Czech Republic <sup>o</sup>
85.4	12.1	2.5	57.9	76.4	56.1	0.6	...	...	Estonia <sup>o</sup>
95.9	2.0	2.0	55.0	57.3	40.7	11.2	6.3	4.9	Hungary <sup>o</sup>
88.2	10.6	1.2	63.2	51.1	55.5	7.9	...	...	Latvia <sup>o</sup>
68.8	29.7	1.5	58.2	63.9	55.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	Lithuania <sup>o</sup>
97.6	1.0	1.4	58.0	81.2	44.2	6.7	3.2	3.4	Poland <sup>o</sup>
79.1	19.4	1.5	55.4	57.2	51.7	2.6	1.9	0.7	Republic of Moldova
90.8	9.2	/. <sup>2</sup>	52.5	63.2	/. <sup>2</sup>	11.7	6.7	4.9	Romania <sup>o</sup>
65.6	32.7	1.7	56.7	54.8	43.8	64.1	...	...	Russian Federation <sup>w</sup>
75.3	24.4	0.3	55.4	48.6	35.7	0.8	0.5	0.3	Serbia and Montenegro
90.4	4.2	5.4	50.8	77.9	38.3	1.7	1.0	0.7	Slovakia
51.2	48.8	/. <sup>2</sup>	59.3	52.8	/. <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	Slovenia <sup>o</sup>
93.9	6.1	/. <sup>2</sup>	56.7	42.6	/. <sup>2</sup>	0.2	0.1	0.1	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia <sup>o</sup>
74.8	23.8	1.4	40.0	43.7	35.6	16.7	12.2	4.5	Turkey <sup>o</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ukraine
<b>Central Asia</b>									
98.0	.	2.0	55.0	.	36.6	...	...	...	Armenia <sup>3</sup>
73.3	26.1	0.6	41.7	69.8	34.2	...	...	...	Azerbaijan
98.8	.	1.2	48.9	.	50.9	0.4	...	...	Georgia
98.9**	.	1.1**	54.3	.	51.3**	...	...	...	Kazakhstan
99.1	.	0.9	50.7	.	62.0	...	...	...	Kyrgyzstan
93.9	5.0	1.1	63.0	68.5	59.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	Mongolia
98.9	.	1.1	23.7	.	38.9	2.6	...	...	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uzbekistan
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>									
74.1	22.6	3.3	55.8	50.2	47.1	105.8	56.0	49.8	Australia <sup>o</sup>
54.2	45.8	...	64.9	64.6	...	0.1	0.0	0.0	Brunei Darussalam
100.0	.	.	27.3	.	.	0.0	0.0	0.0	Cambodia
54.2	45.1	0.7	33.0**	33.0**	24.0	...	...	...	China <sup>w, 1</sup>

Table 8 (continued)

Country or territory	ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION										
	Total students enrolled (000)			Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)							
	2000			1990			GPI (F/M)	2000			GPI (F/M)
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	
Cook Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	...	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia <sup>W</sup>	3018.0	1725.0	1293.0	9.4	...	...	...	14.6	16.4	12.7	0.77
Japan <sup>0</sup>	3972.5	2190.5	1782.0	30.7	37.0	24.1	0.65	47.7	51.4	43.9	0.85
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	16.6	10.5	6.1	...	...	...	...	3.3	4.2	2.5	0.59
Macao, China	13.9	7.6	6.3	24.1	36.3	16.3	0.45	52.1	56.4	47.6	0.84
Malaysia <sup>W</sup>	549.2	269.1	280.1	7.4	7.9	7.0	0.89	28.2	27.1	29.3	1.08
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	553.5	202**	351**	4.4	...	...	...	11.5	8.4**	14.7**	1.75**
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand <sup>0</sup>	172.0	70.9	101.1	40.4	38.5	42.2	1.10	69.2	55.3	84.0	1.52
Niue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30.9	22.1	40.1	1.81
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines <sup>W</sup>	2432.0	...	...	27.8	23.0	32.7	1.42	31.2	...	...	...
Republic of Korea <sup>0</sup>	3003.5	1933.5	1070.0	39.1	52.0	25.4	0.49	77.6	97.0	57.0	0.59
Samoa	1.9**	1.0**	0.9**	...	...	...	...	10.9**	10.7**	11.2**	1.05**
Singapore	...	...	...	18.0	21.4	14.6	0.68	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand <sup>W</sup>	2095.7	985.0	1110.7	...	...	...	...	35.3	33.5	37.1	1.11
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.8	3.3	4.3	1.28
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	749.9	434.6	315.3	2.0	...	...	...	9.7	11.2	8.2	0.74
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>											
Anguilla	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina <sup>W, 1</sup>	1601.0	614.0	987.0	...	...	...	...	48.0	36.4	59.7	1.64
Aruba <sup>4</sup>	1.6	0.6	1.0	...	...	...	...	29.5	23.6	35.2	1.49
Bahamas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	8.0**	...	...	27.6	24.4	30.9	1.27	38.2**	...	...	...
Belize	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda <sup>5</sup>	1.9	0.9	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	278.8	...	...	22.3	...	...	...	35.7	...	...	...
Brazil <sup>W</sup>	2781.3	1223.8	1557.5	11.3	11.0	11.7	1.06	16.5	14.4	18.6	1.29
British Virgin Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands <sup>5</sup>	0.4	0.1	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile <sup>W</sup>	452.2	239.7	212.5	...	...	...	...	37.5	39.1	35.9	0.92
Colombia	934.0	452.0	482.0	13.4	12.9	13.8	1.07	23.3	22.4	24.3	1.09
Costa Rica	61.6	28.7	32.9	26.6	...	...	...	16.0	14.5	17.6	1.21
Cuba	178.0	85.4	92.6	20.9	17.4	24.6	1.41	24.7	23.1	26.4	1.14
Dominica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	...	...	...	20.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
El Salvador	118.5	53.3	65.2	16.8	19.8	14.1	0.71	17.5	15.6	19.4	1.24
Grenada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guyana	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	90.6	39.8	50.8	9.2	10.3	8.0	0.77	14.7	12.8	16.8	1.31
Jamaica <sup>W</sup>	42.5	14.9**	27.6**	7.0	8.1	5.9	0.73	16.4	11.4**	21.5**	1.89**
Mexico <sup>0</sup>	2047.9	1043.4	1004.5	15.2	17.5	13.0	0.74	20.7	21.1	20.3	0.96
Montserrat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	2.4	1.0	1.4	...	...	...	...	14.8	12.5	17.2	1.38

1. Data in italics are for 1999/2000.

2. Data are included in ISCED level 5A.

3. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and United Nations population data.

4. National population data have been used to calculate enrolment ratios.

5. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

6. Data are included in ISCED level 5B.

DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS BY ISCED LEVEL (%)						FOREIGN STUDENTS			Country or territory
Total			Female students (%)			(000)			
2000			2000			2000			
Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Total	Male	Female	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cook Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fiji
75.4	22.8	1.8	41.6	47.5	34.4	0.4	...	...	Indonesia <sup>w</sup>
72.9	25.5	1.6	37.9	65.9	26.1	63.6	34.8	28.9	Japan <sup>o</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
40.6	59.4	.	35.2	37.7	.	0.1	0.1	0.0	Lao People's Democratic Republic
81.4	18.2	0.4	38.6	71.7	28.8	7.6	5.3	2.3	Macao, China
51.0	48.1	1.0	55.6	46.3	41.9	18.9	...	...	Malaysia <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
99.3	0.5	0.2	63.6**	32.9	63.5**	...	...	...	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
73.0	25.1	1.9	58.1	61.7	46.6	8.2	4.0	4.2	New Zealand <sup>o</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niue
100.0	...	...	63.5	...	...	0.1	0.1	0.0	Palau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papua New Guinea
90.0	9.6	0.5	...	...	...	2.3	...	...	Philippines <sup>w</sup>
58.2	40.8	1.1	35.7	35.8	24.6	3.4	1.9	1.4	Republic of Korea <sup>o</sup>
8.1**	91.9**	.	43.7**	47.8**	.	...	...	...	Samoa
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
78.0	21.9	0.2	53.2	50.6	51.2	2.5	...	...	Thailand <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau
30.2	41.8	28.0	30.9	93.4	23.5	...	...	...	Tonga <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu
71.0**	26.6**	2.4**	51.0**	19.0**	31.8**	0.7	0.5	0.1	Viet Nam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda
73.7	25.9	0.4	58.5	70.8	60.0	...	...	...	Argentina <sup>w, 1</sup>
26.1	73.9	...	77.9	54.5	...	...	...	...	Aruba <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas
49.4**	45.0**	5.6**	...	...	...	0.6	...	...	Barbados
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belize
...	100.0	...	...	55.0	...	...	...	...	Bermuda <sup>5</sup>
91.3	7.1	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bolivia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brazil <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	British Virgin Islands
79.5	20.5	.	71.6	86.3	.	0.1	...	...	Cayman Islands
80.5	17.8	1.7	47.5	46.4	39.6	3.5	...	...	Chile <sup>w</sup>
77.5	16.5	6.0	52.9	46.5	48.7	...	...	...	Colombia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Costa Rica
72.1	...	27.9	60.5	...	30.5	8.6	...	...	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominican Republic
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ecuador
75.4	15.4	9.2	53.5	63.0	55.3	0.6	0.2	0.3	El Salvador
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grenada
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
93.2	5.1	1.7	56.2	58.7	41.0	...	...	...	Honduras
33.6	60.7	5.7	64.9**	65.0**	65.7**	...	...	...	Jamaica <sup>w</sup>
96.9	2.6	0.4	49.3	41.6	38.5	1.9	...	...	Mexico <sup>o</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
35.6	64.4	.	59.4	56.9	.	...	...	...	Netherlands Antilles

Table 8 (continued)

Country or territory	ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION										
	Total students enrolled (000)			Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)							
	2000			1990		GPI (F/M)	2000			GPI (F/M)	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male		Female	Total	Male		Female
Nicaragua	...	...	...	8.5	8.2	8.7	1.06	...	...	...	...
Panama <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	21.9	...	...	...	34.9**	26.2**	43.8**	1.67**
Paraguay <sup>w</sup>	83.0**	35.7**	47.3**	8.5	9.0	7.9	0.88	16.5**	14.0**	19.1**	1.36**
Peru <sup>w</sup>	...	...	...	31.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	...	...	...	5.1	4.2	5.8	1.38	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	8.6	3.4	5.2	6.8	7.6	6.0	0.79	6.5	5.1	7.8	1.53
Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>5</sup>	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay <sup>w</sup>	97.5	35.1	62.4	30.7	...	...	...	36.1	25.6	47.0	1.83
Venezuela	681.2**	279.3**	401.9	29.2	...	...	...	29.1**	23.7**	34.6**	1.46**
<b>North America and Western Europe</b>											
Andorra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria <sup>0</sup>	264.7	127.1	137.6	32.6	34.7	30.4	0.88	57.7	53.9	61.7	1.14
Belgium <sup>0</sup>	359.3	169.5	189.8	38.4	39.0	37.9	0.97	58.0	53.8	62.4	1.16
Canada <sup>0, 1</sup>	...	...	...	93.1	83.7	102.9	1.23	59.2	50.8	68.0	1.34
Cyprus <sup>0</sup>	11.9	5.0	6.9	12.6	12.0	13.3	1.10	22.2	18.9	25.5	1.35
Denmark <sup>0, 1</sup>	187.0	80.9	106.1	36.1	33.8	38.6	1.14	58.9**	50.3**	67.8**	1.35**
Finland <sup>0</sup>	279.6	129.0	150.6	47.6	44.6	50.6	1.13	...	...	...	...
France <sup>0</sup>	2031.7	893.3	1137.8	39.7	36.7	42.8	1.17	53.6	48.2	59.2	1.23
Germany <sup>0</sup>	2083.9	1069.9	1014.1	32.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece <sup>0</sup>	478.2	210.4	267.8	36.1	36.5	35.6	0.98	62.7	59.7	65.8	1.10
Iceland <sup>0</sup>	10.2	4.5	5.7	24.8	20.8	28.9	1.39	48.7	35.7	62.0	1.74
Ireland <sup>0</sup>	166.6	75.4	91.2	30.7	32.3	29.1	0.90	47.5	42.0	53.3	1.27
Israel <sup>0</sup>	271.0	117.3	153.7	35.8	35.5	36.0	1.01	52.7	44.3	61.6	1.39
Italy <sup>0</sup>	1812.3	797.4	1015.0	32.1	33.1	31.0	0.94	49.9	43.1	56.9	1.32
Luxembourg <sup>0</sup>	2.5	1.2	1.3	...	...	...	...	9.3	8.5	10.1	1.19
Malta <sup>0</sup>	7.4	3.4	4.1	13.0	14.1	11.7	0.83	25.1	21.9	28.4	1.30
Monaco	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands <sup>0</sup>	504.0	249.5	254.5	38.7	42.2	35.0	0.83	55.0	53.3	56.8	1.07
Norway <sup>0</sup>	190.1	77.5	112.6	42.2	38.7	45.9	1.19	70.0	55.8	84.8	1.52
Portugal <sup>0</sup>	387.7	166.7	221.0	23.7	20.7	26.7	1.29	50.2	42.5	58.1	1.37
San Marino <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain <sup>0</sup>	1833.5	871.5	962.0	37.0	35.5	38.6	1.09	59.4	55.2	63.7	1.15
Sweden <sup>0</sup>	358.0	146.6	211.5	31.7	28.6	35.0	1.22	70.0	56.0	84.8	1.52
Switzerland <sup>0</sup>	163.4	93.6	69.7	24.8	31.3	17.8	0.57	42.1	47.2	36.8	0.78
United Kingdom <sup>0</sup>	2067.3	939.7	1127.6	29.3	30.3	28.3	0.93	59.5	52.7	66.8	1.27
United States <sup>0</sup>	13595.6	5999.1	7596.4	73.4	65.4	81.7	1.25	72.6	62.9	82.8	1.32
<b>South and West Asia</b>											
Afghanistan	...	...	...	2.0	2.7	1.3	0.48	1.0	...	...	...
Bangladesh	878.5	581.3	297.3	4.0	6.5	1.3	0.20	6.6	8.5	4.6	0.55
Bhutan <sup>3</sup>	1.8	1.2	0.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India <sup>w, 1</sup>	<i>9404.0</i>	<i>5852.0</i>	<i>3552.0</i>	6.2	7.9	4.3	0.54	<i>10.5</i>	<i>12.5</i>	<i>8.3</i>	<i>0.66</i>
Iran, Islamic Republic of	733.5	387.2	346.3	10.1	13.4	6.5	0.48	9.9	10.3	9.5	0.93
Maldives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	103.3	82.6**	20.7**	5.3	7.9	2.6	0.32	4.6	7.1**	1.9**	0.27**
Pakistan	...	...	...	3.5	4.4	2.6	0.59	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka <sup>w</sup>	...	...	...	4.7	5.6	3.8	0.68	...	...	...	...
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>											
Angola <sup>1</sup>	<i>8.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>3.0</i>	0.8	...	...	...	<i>0.7</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>0.63</i>
Benin <sup>1</sup>	<i>19.0</i>	<i>15.0</i>	<i>4.0</i>	2.8	5.0	0.7	0.14	<i>3.6</i>	<i>5.8</i>	<i>1.4</i>	<i>0.24</i>
Botswana	7.6	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.0	0.83	4.6	4.9	4.4	0.89
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	0.7	1.1	0.3	0.28	...	...	...	...
Burundi	6.3	4.6	1.7	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.36	1.2	1.8	0.7	0.36
Cameroon	68.5	...	...	3.4	...	...	...	4.9	...	...	...
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1. Data in italics are for 1999/2000.

2. Data are included in ISCED level 5A.

3. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and United Nations population data.

4. National population data have been used to calculate enrolment ratios.

5. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

6. Data are included in ISCED level 5B.

DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS BY ISCED LEVEL (%)						FOREIGN STUDENTS			Country or territory
Total			Female students (%)			(000)			
2000			2000			2000			
Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Total	Male	Female	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nicaragua
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panama <sup>1</sup>
66.0**	33.8**	0.2**	50.1	70.3	...	...	...	...	Paraguay <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Peru <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Kitts and Nevis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Lucia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
83.5	15.1	1.4	58.8	67.5	47.6	1.2	0.7	0.5	Trinidad and Tobago
.	100.0	.	.	75.0	.	...	...	...	Turks and Caicos Islands
73.5	23.9	2.6	60.3	75.2	64.0**	2.1	...	...	Uruguay <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela
<b>North America and Western Europe</b>									
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorra
81.0	9.5	9.5	51.0	67.4	43.2	31.7	15.5	16.1	Austria <sup>0</sup>
47.0	51.4	1.6	49.2	56.7	36.0	38.2	19.4	18.7	Belgium <sup>0</sup>
72.0	25.8	2.2	57.6	52.3	44.6	...	...	...	Canada <sup>0, 1</sup>
23.4	76.0	0.6	77.0	52.2	54.2	2.5	1.5	1.0	Cyprus <sup>0</sup>
53.7	43.9	2.5	51.5	64.4	41.6	12.5	5.7	6.9	Denmark <sup>0, 1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	6.3	3.6	2.7	Finland <sup>0</sup>
70.7	24.6	4.6	54.9	53.4	46.7	147.4	...	...	France <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	46.1	63.1	...	199.1	103.9	95.2	Germany <sup>0</sup>
65.3	32.4	2.3	52.1	49.7	43.0	...	...	...	Greece <sup>0</sup>
91.3	8.2	0.5	64.4	45.4	38.0	...	...	...	Iceland <sup>0</sup>
60.5	37.6	1.8	56.7	51.9	45.2	8.2	3.9	4.3	Ireland <sup>0</sup>
75.7	21.7	2.6	57.8	53.3	52.1	...	...	...	Israel <sup>0</sup>
96.4	2.4	1.2	56.0	56.8	51.2	29.2	13.3	16.0	Italy <sup>0</sup>
58.4	41.6	...	46.1	63.1	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg <sup>0</sup>
83.3	16.2	0.4	53.8	61.4	12.5	...	...	...	Malta <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaco
97.0	1.4	1.5	50.6	54.6	43.0	16.6	8.4	8.2	Netherlands <sup>0</sup>
90.5	7.0	2.5	61.1	42.1	39.2	8.8	4.7	4.1	Norway <sup>0</sup>
93.9	3.0	3.1	57.0	57.0	57.0	...	...	...	Portugal <sup>0</sup>
13.9	86.1	...	58.8	57.7	...	...	...	...	San Marino <sup>1</sup>
85.7	10.9	3.4	53.4	49.0	39.6	39.9	18.0	22.0	Spain <sup>0</sup>
90.5	3.8	5.8	60.4	48.9	44.3	26.3	...	...	Sweden <sup>0</sup>
71.2	20.6	8.2	43.7	41.8	36.1	27.8	15.5	12.2	Switzerland <sup>0</sup>
65.2	31.2	3.6	53.5	58.2	41.9	225.7	117.7	108.0	United Kingdom <sup>0</sup>
76.1	21.7	2.2	56.4	55.4	42.6	475.2	276.1	199.1	United States <sup>0</sup>
<b>South and West Asia</b>									
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
99.8	.	0.2	33.9	.	23.9	...	...	...	Bangladesh
23.5**	76.5**	.	31.9**	35.1**	.	...	...	...	Bhutan <sup>3</sup>
98.6	0.8	0.6	37.8	34.3	35.9	...	...	...	India <sup>w, 1</sup>
79.3	19.2	1.5	50.6	35.0	24.5	1.0	0.8	0.2	Iran, Islamic Republic of
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
99.3	.	0.7	20.0**	.	20.1**	...	...	...	Nepal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka <sup>w</sup>
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>									
100.0	.	.	39.0	.	.	...	...	...	Angola <sup>1</sup>
82.1	17.7	0.2	18.9	24.4	22.6	...	...	...	Benin <sup>1</sup>
89.5	10.4	0.1	48.5	34.1	50.0	...	...	...	Botswana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
66.2	33.6	0.2	28.7	24.4	7.7	...	...	...	Burundi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cape Verde

Table 8 (continued)

Country or territory	ENROLMENT IN TERTIARY EDUCATION										
	Total students enrolled (000)			Gross enrolment ratio (GER) (%)							
	2000			1990			GPI (F/M)	2000			GPI (F/M)
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	
Central African Republic <sup>1</sup>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>1.0</i>	1.6	2.9	0.4	0.14	<i>1.9</i>	<i>3.3</i>	<i>0.6</i>	<i>0.19</i>
Chad <sup>1</sup>	<i>6.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	<i>1.0</i>	...	...	...	...	<i>0.9</i>	<i>1.5</i>	<i>0.3</i>	<i>0.17</i>
Comoros <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>1.1</i>	<i>1.3**</i>	<i>0.9**</i>	<i>0.73**</i>
Congo	13.4	11.8	1.6	5.5	9.3	1.9	0.21	5.0	9.0	1.2	0.13
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	...	...	...	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	1.9	3.3	0.5	0.14	<i>2.7</i>	<i>3.8</i>	<i>1.6</i>	<i>0.43</i>
Eritrea	5.5	4.8	0.7	...	...	...	...	<i>1.7</i>	<i>2.9</i>	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.15</i>
Ethiopia	87.4	68.7	18.7	0.8	1.3	0.3	0.22	1.6	2.5	0.7	0.27
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	64.1	45.8	18.3	1.0	1.6	0.5	0.29	3.3	4.7	1.9	0.40
Guinea	...	...	...	1.0	1.9	0.1	0.07	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>0.4</i>	<i>0.8</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>0.18</i>
Kenya	98.6	55.6	43.0	1.6	2.4	0.9	0.38	2.9	3.3	2.5	0.77
Lesotho <sup>1</sup>	4.4	1.6	2.8	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.37	2.6	1.9	3.3	1.76
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	31.4	17.1	14.3	3.3	3.6	3.0	0.82	2.2	2.3	2.0	0.84
Malawi	...	...	...	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.34	...	...	...	...
Mali	...	...	...	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.16	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	12.5	5.4	7.1	3.4	4.3	2.6	0.60	11.4	9.7	13.1	1.36
Mozambique	9.8**	5.5**	4.3**	...	...	...	...	0.6**	0.6**	0.5**	0.79**
Namibia <sup>1</sup>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>4.0</i>	<i>5.0</i>	...	...	...	...	<i>5.9</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>6.6</i>	<i>1.24</i>
Niger	13.4	10.1	3.3	0.7	13.4	10.1	...	1.5	2.2	0.7	0.34
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	12.8	8.5	4.3	...	...	...	...	1.7	2.2	1.1	0.50
Sao Tome and Principe <sup>5</sup>	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	...	...	...	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Sierra Leone	8.9	6.4	2.5	1.3	...	...	...	2.2	3.1	1.2	0.40
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	644.8	288.1	356.6	11.8	13.2	10.4	0.79	15.2	13.7	16.8	1.23
Swaziland	4.8**	2.5**	2.2**	4.5	5.2	3.8	0.73	5.2**	5.5**	4.8**	0.87**
Togo <sup>1</sup>	<i>16.0</i>	<i>13.0</i>	<i>3.0</i>	3.0	5.2	0.8	0.16	<i>3.7</i>	<i>6.2</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>0.20</i>
Uganda	63.2	41.7	21.5	1.2	1.7	0.7	0.39	3.0	3.9	2.0	0.52
United Republic of Tanzania	...	...	...	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	24.6**	16.8**	7.8**	2.2	...	...	...	2.5**	3.4**	1.6**	0.47**
Zimbabwe <sup>w</sup>	48.9**	30.6**	18.3**	5.4	...	...	...	3.9**	4.9**	3.0**	0.60**

World <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	14.3	10.0	18.8	1.88	22.9	22.5	23.4	1.04
Countries in transition	...	...	...	24.0	28.5	19.3	0.68	32.6	27.2	38.2	1.41
Developed countries	...	...	...	35.8	35.5	36.0	1.01	56.4	53.6	59.3	1.11
Developing countries	...	...	...	5.4	...	...	...	10.4	12.0	8.7	0.73
Arab States	...	...	...	12.4	...	...	...	22.1	20.8	23.4	1.13
Central and Eastern Europe	...	...	...	24.6	21.5	27.7	1.29	36.3	32.9	39.8	1.21
Central Asia	...	...	...	23.4	...	...	...	31.8	26.1	34.0	1.30
East Asia and the Pacific	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.6	16.4	20.4	1.24
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North America and Western Europe	...	...	...	34.2	35.1	33.2	0.95	55.0	53.3	56.8	1.07
South and West Asia	...	...	...	4.7	5.6	3.8	0.68	6.6	8.5	4.6	0.55
Sub-Saharan Africa	...	...	...	1.6	2.4	0.9	0.38	2.5	3.3	1.3	0.48

1. Data in italics are for 1999/2000.

2. Data are included in ISCED level 5A.

3. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and United Nations population data.

4. National population data have been used to calculate enrolment ratios.

5. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

6. Data are included in ISCED level 5B.

7. All values shown are medians.

DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS BY ISCED LEVEL (%)						FOREIGN STUDENTS			Country or territory
Total			Female students (%)			(000)			
2000			2000			2000			
Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Level 5A	Level 5B	Level 6	Total	Male	Female	
77.8	10.0	12.3	14.1	10.3	34.9	...	...	...	Central African Republic <sup>1</sup>
88.6	7.1	4.3	13.7	28.2	20.2	...	...	...	Chad <sup>1</sup>
64.3	35.7	.	33.8**	56.5**	.	...	...	...	Comoros <sup>1</sup>
80.0	19.4	0.6	12.6	9.2	17.3	...	...	...	Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Rep. of the Congo
88.1	11.9	.	33.3	8.4	.	...	...	...	Equatorial Guinea <sup>1</sup>
100.0	/. <sup>2</sup>	/. <sup>2</sup>	13.4	/. <sup>2</sup>	/. <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	Eritrea
100.0	/. <sup>2</sup>	/. <sup>2</sup>	21.4	/. <sup>2</sup>	/. <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambia
57.7	37.2	5.2	30.2	26.6	23.4	...	...	...	Ghana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea
/. <sup>6</sup>	100.0	/. <sup>6</sup>	/. <sup>6</sup>	15.6	/. <sup>6</sup>	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau <sup>1</sup>
47.0	49.6	3.4	49.3	39.0	31.9	...	...	...	Kenya
78.8**	21.2**	-	60.2**	67.8**	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	Lesotho <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liberia
79.2	19.3	1.4	45.8	43.8	49.3	1.1	...	...	Madagascar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali
38.4	59.3	2.3	47.9	63.7	33.8	...	...	...	Mauritius
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mozambique
33.6	66.4	-	55.4	55.0	-	...	...	...	Namibia <sup>1</sup>
84.3	14.9	0.7	23.9	30.0	25.0	...	...	...	Niger
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
...	...	...	...	...	...	0.09	0.06	0.03	Rwanda
100.0	...	...	35.9	...	...	...	...	...	Sao Tome and Principe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Senegal
.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	Seychelles
43.9	56.1	...	16.0	38.8	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
84.2	14.9	0.9	53.5	66.8	37.9	...	...	...	South Africa
81.5**	18.5**	-	48.1**	41.7**	-	...	...	...	Swaziland
98.3	1.7	/. <sup>2</sup>	17.2	2.3	/. <sup>2</sup>	...	...	...	Togo <sup>1</sup>
57.2	42.7	0.1	37.1	30.3	...	...	...	...	Uganda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	United Republic of Tanzania
58.4**	40.8**	0.8**	37.7**	23.3**	14.4**	...	...	...	Zambia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe <sup>w</sup>

79.4	19.9	0.7	52.3	56.5	...	...	...	...	World <sup>7</sup>
90.4	4.2	5.4	55.4	57.2	51.7	...	...	...	Countries in transition
73.0	25.1	1.9	57.3	54.7	50.8	...	...	...	Developed countries
...	...	...	47.9	63.7	33.8	...	...	...	Developing countries
86.0	11.9	2.1	48.7	48.0	42.0	...	...	...	Arab States
86.8	11.3	1.9	56.2	58.7	48.7	...	...	...	Central and Eastern Europe
98.8	.	1.2	50.7	.	62.0	...	...	...	Central Asia
72.9	25.3	1.8	43.7	47.8	...	...	...	...	East Asia and the Pacific
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Latin America and the Caribbean
73.9	23.8	2.4	54.9	53.4	46.7	...	...	...	North America and Western Europe
99.3	.	0.7	33.9	.	23.9	...	...	...	South and West Asia
80.0	19.4	0.6	34.8	...	...	...	...	...	Sub-Saharan Africa