

Table 7

Participation in secondary¹ and post-secondary non-tertiary² education

Country or territory	Age group	School-age population (000)	ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (000)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)			
			Total enrolment		Enrolment in technical and vocational education		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)
			2000		2000					
			Total	% F	Total	% F				
Arab States										
Algeria ³	12-17	4 227	2 991	50.7	84.5	33.6	61.0	67.4	54.3	0.81
Bahrain	12-17	66	67	50.2	11.4	40.3	99.8	98.1	101.4	1.03
Djibouti	12-18	100	19	38.1	1.3	37.3	13.7	16.7	10.7	0.64
Egypt ^W	11-16	9 715	8 324**	47.3**	2 420.7**	44.9**	76.3	83.9	68.2	0.81
Iraq ³	12-17	3 289	...	...	...	...	49.2	59.8	38.1	0.64
Jordan ^{W, 3}	12-17 [#]	672	...	...	...	...	63.3	62.1	64.8	1.04
Kuwait	10-17	436	244**	50.0**	4.2**	39.0**	42.9	43.3	42.5	0.98
Lebanon	12-17 [#]	426	322	51.7	40.0	40.5	...	...	...	...
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	12-17 [#]	801	...	...	245.2	50.7	86.0	...	...	...
Mauritania	12-17	366	77	46.7	1.9	35.6	13.9	18.9	8.8	0.47
Morocco ³	12-17	3 943	...	...	...	...	35.5	40.9	29.9	0.73
Oman	12-17	373	254	48.9	...	...	45.7	51.2	40.2	0.78
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	10-17 [#]	618	510	50.6	3.6	25.1	...	...	...	...
Qatar	12-17	53	47	50.1	0.8	...	82.1	78.8	85.6	1.09
Saudi Arabia	12-17	2 823	1 914	46.3	35.5	10.9	46.6	51.7	41.5	0.80
Sudan ³	12-16 [#]	3 460	...	...	...	...	21.7	24.2	19.1	0.79
Syrian Arab Republic	12-17	2 597	1 125	46.4	114.6	48.1	51.9	59.8	43.7	0.73
Tunisia ^W	12-18	1 460	1 143	50.2	78.9	49.3	44.9	50.0	39.5	0.79
United Arab Emirates	12-17	293	220	49.6	1.7	...	64.4	57.9	72.3	1.25
Yemen	12-17	2 365	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Central and Eastern Europe										
Albania ⁰	10-17 [#]	481	377	48.7	16.3**	30.4**	78.3	84.0	72.2	0.86
Belarus	10-16	1 161	981**	50.0**	5.7	40.0	93.0	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina ⁰	10-17	498	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria ⁰	11-17	738	695	48.2	186.1	38.3	75.2	73.7	76.8	1.04
Croatia	11-18	500	416	49.7	155.4	47.1	76.2	72.7	79.9	1.10
Czech Republic ⁰	11-18	1 061	1 004	49.6	388.5	47.4	91.2	92.5	89.7	0.97
Estonia ^{0, 4}	13-17 [#]	130	119	49.5	17.7	33.9	102.0	97.6	106.6	1.09
Hungary ^{0, 3}	11-18	989	...	...	...	...	78.6	78.2	78.9	1.01
Latvia ⁰	11-18	302	274	49.3	40.0	40.2**	93.2	93.1	93.3	1.00
Lithuania ⁰	11-18	455	433	48.8	43.6	35.6	92.2	...	...	...
Poland ⁰	13-18	3 921	3 974	48.3	1 725.6	40.5	81.5	79.6	83.5	1.05
Republic of Moldova	11-17 [#]	580	413**	49.8**	22.4	35.4	80.0	76.7	83.4	1.09
Romania ⁰	11-18	2 731	2 249	49.3	592.5	43.5	92.0	92.5	91.5	0.99
Russian Federation ^W	10-16	16 631	13 858	50.8	...	...	93.3	90.6	96.1	1.06
Serbia and Montenegro	11-18	1 280	761	49.3	267.1	46.7	63.4	62.4	64.5	1.03
Slovakia ³	10-18 [#]	760	664	49.3	205.6	47.9	...	...	...	...
Slovenia ⁰	11-18	211	225	49.3	90.4	46.9	91.1	...	...	...
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia ^{0, 3}	11-18	264	222	47.9	59.1**	42.8**	55.8	56.0	55.5	0.99
Turkey ^{0, 3}	12-17	7 421	...	...	...	...	47.3	57.5	36.6	0.64
Ukraine	11-17 [#]	5 317	...	...	...	...	92.8	...	...	...
Central Asia										
Armenia ⁵	10-16	531	389	50.6	5.0	35.3	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	10-16	1 198	1 020	48.0	22.9	36.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	1.00
Georgia ³	10-16	594	...	...	...	...	94.9	96.1	93.5	0.97
Kazakhstan	11-17	2 297	2 032	48.6	86.1	37.3	98.0	96.7	99.4	1.03
Kyrgyzstan	10-16	798	684	49.5	26.5	35.9	100.1	98.8	101.3	1.02
Mongolia	12-17 [#]	371	260	54.4	12.2	50.9	82.4	77.2	87.7	1.14
Tajikistan	11-17	1 079	847	44.8	24.5	34.4	102.1	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	11-17	767	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	10-16	4 310	...	...	...	...	99.4	103.8	94.9	0.91
East Asia and the Pacific										
Australia ⁰	12-17	1 611	2 589	48.9	1 213.2	47.5	81.7	80.1	83.4	1.04
Brunei Darussalam	12-18	44	36	49.8	2.3	32.4	68.8	66.4	71.4	1.07
Cambodia	12-17	2 124	397	35.6	7.9	39.2	28.8	40.2	17.4	0.43
China ^W	12-17	132 994	90 723	40.9	...	...	48.7	55.3	41.7	0.75

1. Includes both lower- and upper-secondary education (ISCED levels 2 and 3, respectively).

2. This corresponds to ISCED level 4. Like secondary education, post-secondary non-tertiary includes both general and technical and vocational programmes.

3. Data in italics are for 1999/2000.

4. In Estonia, some programmes have been reclassified in the ISCED mapping in the 2000 data submission.

5. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and United Nations population data.

GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)				NET ENROLMENT RATIO (NER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)								INTERNAL EFFICIENCY			POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION		
				1990				2000				Repeaters in general secondary education (%)			Total enrolment		
				Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)	Total	Male	Female	2000		
				Total	Male	Female	(F/M)	Total	Male	Female	(F/M)	Total	Male	Female	Total (000)	% F	
	70.8	68.2	73.4	1.08	53.9	59.7	47.7	0.80	61.8**	60.4**	63.3**	1.05**	27.6	31.4	23.9	...	...
	101.3	97.8	105.1	1.07	85.0	83.8	86.2	1.03	92.1**	88.9**	95.5**	1.07**	7.5	9.2	6.0	6.1	33.1
	18.9	23.3	14.4	0.62	...	...	...	...	16.7**	20.5**	13.0**	0.63**	5.8	5.9	5.7	...	...
	85.7**	88.2**	83.1**	0.94**	...	...	...	...	78.6**	80.2**	76.9**	0.96**	7.2	8.4	6.0	128.8**	46.5**
	38.3	47.1	29.1	0.62	...	...	...	...	33.0	39.6	26.0	0.66	27.5	30.5	22.7	...	...
	87.7	86.4**	89.0**	1.03**	...	...	...	...	75.9	73.4	78.5	1.07	1.1	1.3	0.9	...	...
	55.9**	55.0**	56.9**	1.04**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.3	12.5	8.1	...	...
	75.7	72.0	79.4	1.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6.0	6.7	5.4	0.4	61.5

	21.0	22.3	19.6	0.88	...	...	...	...	14.5**	16.3**	12.7**	0.78**	14.5	15.2	13.6	0.5	41.7
	39.3	43.6	35.0	0.80	...	...	...	...	29.9	32.7	27.0	0.83	17.7	19.5	15.4	...	...
	68.2	68.9	67.5	0.98	...	...	...	...	59.2	58.7	59.6	1.01	9.4	12.8	5.7	...	...
	82.6	79.6	85.7	1.08	...	...	...	...	77.7	74.7	80.9	1.08	2.4	2.7	2.2	...	...
	89.0	86.4	91.7	1.06	68.3	65.5	71.3	1.09	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	67.8	71.2	64.3	0.90	33.1	36.5	29.6	0.81	51.1	52.3	49.9	0.95	7.1	9.1	4.7	37.6	40.8
	28.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	43.3	45.7	40.8	0.89	45.8	52.5	39.0	0.74	39.1	41.0	37.0	0.90	10.9	12.3	9.3	33.1	59.6
	78.3	76.3	80.4	1.05	...	...	...	...	70.3**	68.8**	71.9**	1.05**	15.9	17.7	14.2	2.9	38.7
	75.1	71.1	79.7	1.12	56.8	51.2	63.8	1.25	67.4	63.5	71.8	1.13	5.1	6.6	3.6	...	...
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19.1**	15.6**
	78.3	77.2	79.6	1.03	...	...	...	...	73.9	72.9	75.0	1.03	6.1	6.8	5.5	...	...
	84.4**	83.1**	85.8**	1.03**	...	...	...	...	75.9**	75.5**	76.2**	1.01**	0.4	0.4	0.4	130.0	38.3

	94.2	95.3	93.1	0.98	63.3	62.0	64.7	1.04	87.6**	88.5**	86.7**	0.98**	1.6	2.2	1.1	5.1	47.8
	83.1	81.7	84.6	1.04	63.2	60.3	66.2	1.10	79.3	78.3	80.4	1.03	0.8	1.2	0.4	...	...
	94.6	93.3	96.1	1.03	...	...	...	...	88.3**	87.7**	89.0**	1.01**	1.1	1.4	0.8	36.9	42.1
	91.7	91.1	92.3	1.01	...	...	...	...	82.8	81.8	83.9	1.03	3.9	5.5	2.4	11.8	63.4
	98.6	98.2	99.0	1.01	74.8	73.3	76.3	1.04	87.2	86.8	87.6	1.01	1.7	2.2	1.2	96.4	52.3
	90.9	90.3	91.5	1.01	...	...	...	...	87.0**	86.6**	87.4**	1.01**	0.7	0.9	0.4	7.1	57.8
	95.2	95.6	94.8	0.99	...	...	...	...	88.6**	88.3**	89.0**	1.01**	0.6	1.0	0.3	6.7	65.2
	101.4	102.6	100.0	0.97	75.9	72.8	79.0	1.08	90.9	89.5	92.4	1.03	0.8	0.8	0.8	182.3	63.4
	71.2**	70.2**	72.1**	1.03**	...	...	...	...	68.2**	67.1**	69.4**	1.03**	1.3	1.3	1.3	...	...
	82.3	81.8	82.9	1.01	...	...	...	...	79.6	78.7	80.6	1.02	2.1	3.0	1.2	82.1	62.5
	83.3	80.4	86.3	1.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1609.6	39.7
	59.5	58.2	60.8	1.04	62.2	61.2	63.3	1.03	76.8	74.8	78.9	1.05	3.1	...	...	6.5	4.6
	87.3	86.7	87.9	1.01	...	...	...	...	74.9**	74.6**	75.2**	1.01**	1.6	2.0	1.2	6.3	64.6
	106.4	105.3	107.5	1.02	...	...	...	...	96.1**	95.3**	97.0**	1.02**	1.9	3.2	0.5	0.6	61.0
	84.2	85.4	82.9	0.97	...	...	...	...	81.0**	81.9**	80.0**	0.98**	1.2	1.6	0.7	0.6	7.2
	57.7**	67.3**	47.7**	0.71**	41.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.6	61.9	65.4	1.06	0.3	0.4	0.1	26.1	72.3
	85.2	86.3	84.0	0.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	77.7	77.1	78.3	1.02	...	...	...	...	72.7**	71.9**	73.4**	1.02**	0.3	0.6	0.1	44.3	50.8
	88.5	89.8	87.1	0.97	...	...	...	...	82.8	83.8	81.8	0.98	0.3	0.4	0.1	168.2	59.0
	85.6	85.5	85.8	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.2	0.4	0.1	26.4	65.3
	70.0	63.3	77.0	1.22	...	...	...	...	64.0	57.8	70.4	1.22	9.7	9.6	9.9	1.6	51.2
	78.5	85.7	71.2	0.83	...	...	...	...	75.6	81.9	69.2	0.84	0.9	0.9	0.9	25.3	44.2

	160.8	160.2	161.3	1.01	78.6	76.9	80.4	1.05	89.7**	88.5**	91.0**	1.03**	...	...	...	162.9	49.7
	82.3	80.3	84.6	1.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	18.7	23.7	13.5	0.57	...	...	...	...	16.7**	20.9**	12.3**	0.59**	2.5	3.0	1.8	6.5	33.4
	68.2	77.2	58.4	0.76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	691.8	35.5

6. National population data have been used to calculate enrolment ratios.

7. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

8. Change in the calculation of enrolment ratios, from the age group 12-16 to 11-17.

Change in the school-age group between 1990 and 2000, with implications for the duration of secondary education. Therefore, indicators for 1990 and 2000 may not be comparable.

Table 7 (continued)

Country or territory	Age group	School-age population (000)	ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (000)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)			
			Total enrolment		Enrolment in technical and vocational education		Total	Male	Female	GPI (F/M)
			2000		2000					
			Total	% F	Total	% F				
Cook Islands ⁶	11-18	3	2**	50.0**	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	10-15	2283	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fiji	12-18	121	97**	51.0**	1.7**	31.0**	58.2	...	...
Indonesia ^{w, 3}	13-18	26015	14828	48.8	...	...	45.5	49.7	41.1	0.83
Japan ⁰	12-17	8398	8606	49.0	1125.4	45.1	97.1	96.3	98.0	1.02
Kiribati	12-16	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	11-16	768	288	41.0	4.0	32.9	24.4	30.0	18.6	0.62
Macao, China	12-17	47	39	50.2	2.5	45.9	65.2	61.9	68.6	1.11
Malaysia ^{w, 3}	12-18	3136	2205	51.2	131.5	41.2	56.3	54.5	58.2	1.07
Marshall Islands	12-17	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	12-17	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	10-15	6008	2318**	48.3**	15.9**	30.8**	22.4	22.7	22.2	0.98
Nauru	12-17	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand ⁰	11-17	395	444	50.3	70.1**	52.2**	89.1	88.3	89.8	1.02
Niue ³	11-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palau	11-17	2	2**	47.9**	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	13-18	...	...	...	...	...	12.8	14.7	10.6	0.72
Philippines ^w	12-15	6969	5386	51.3	...	...	71.0	69.7	72.4	1.04
Republic of Korea ⁰	12-17	4206	3959	47.8	753.6	49.0	89.8	91.1	88.5	0.97
Samoa	11-17	29	22**	49.5**	...	...	36.1	32.7	39.9	1.22
Singapore	12-16 ^f	260	...	...	...	...	68.1	70.5	65.6	0.93
Solomon Islands	12-18 ^f	71	...	...	...	...	14.0	16.9	10.7	0.64
Thailand ^{w, 3}	12-17	6808	5577	48.3	634.9	48.1	31.0	32.2	29.9	0.93
Timor-Leste	12-17	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	11-16	15	15**	50.0**	0.9**	41.5**	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	12-17	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu ³	12-19 ^f	37	10**	43.5**	1.7**	23.0**	16.8	18.6	14.8	0.79
Viet Nam	11-17	12406	8321	47.1	200.2	53.8	32.2	...	...	...
Latin America and the Caribbean										
Anguilla ⁷	12-16	...	1	51.3	0.1	57.1	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	12-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina ^w	12-17 ^f	3965	3832	50.9	987.5	48.8	71.1	...	...	...
Aruba ⁶	12-16	7	6	51.1	1.1	36.7	...	...	...	...
Bahamas ³	11-16	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	11-15	21	21	49.4	0.1	23.7	...	...	...	...
Belize	11-16	33	24	51.2	0.9	61.1	44.0	40.9	47.1	1.15
Bermuda ⁷	11-17	...	5	51.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	12-17	1098	875	48.2	74.0**	58.0**	36.6	39.5	33.6	0.85
Brazil ^w	11-17	24056	26097	51.6	1002.6	64.9	38.3	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands ⁷	12-16	...	2**	49.8**	0.1**	35.0**	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands ⁷	11-16	...	2	48.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile ^w	12-17 ^f	1627	1391	49.7	378.0	47.0	73.5	70.5	76.5	1.08
Colombia	11-16	5110	3569	51.5	...	...	49.8	46.8	52.8	1.13
Costa Rica	12-16	425	256	50.8	48.9	50.1	41.5	40.5	42.6	1.05
Cuba	12-17	990	837	50.0	226.8	41.8	88.9	83.0	95.0	1.14
Dominica ⁷	12-16	...	7	52.2	1.0	32.7	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	12-17	1117	664**	54.8**	36.9**	58.3**	...	...	...	...
Ecuador	12-17	1630	936	49.7	185.2	54.8	55.3	...	...	...
El Salvador	13-18	793	430	...	...	...	26.4	25.6	27.2	1.06
Grenada	12-16	13	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	13-17 ^f	1362	504	46.9	144.8	50.8	...	...	...	...
Guyana ³	12-16	77	...	...	...	...	78.6	76.2	81.1	1.06
Haiti	12-18 ^f	1468	...	...	...	...	20.6	21.1	20.2	0.96
Honduras	13-18 ^f	898	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jamaica ^w	12-16 ^f	273	228	50.5**	0.5	56.4	65.3	63.6	67.1	1.06
Mexico ⁰	12-17	12424	9357	50.5	1413.2	55.9	53.2	53.0	53.5	1.01
Montserrat ⁷	12-16	...	0.30	47.5
Netherlands Antilles	12-16	18	15	52.6	5.6	45.4	83.6	78.5	88.7	1.13

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			GPI (F/M)				GPI (F/M)				Repeaters in general secondary education (%)		Total enrolment			
2000		GPI (F/M)		1990		GPI (F/M)		2000		GPI (F/M)	2000			2000		
Total	Male		Female	Total	Male		Female	Total	Male		Female	Total	Male	Female	Total (000)	% F
60.2**	58.0**	62.5**	1.08**	...	...	...	...	58.8**	56.9**	61.0**	1.07**	4.3	...	...	0.04**	69.2**
...
80.0**	76.7**	83.4**	1.09**	...	...	...	...	75.8**	72.6**	79.2**	1.09**	...	...	...	...	...
57.0	57.6	56.4	0.98	39.1	41.5	36.6	0.88	47.5**	48.6**	46.4**	0.96**	0.3	0.5	0.2	...	...
102.5	102.0	103.0	1.01	96.8	...	...	...	99.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.6	63.4
...
37.6	43.6	31.3	0.72	...	...	...	...	30.2	33.4	26.9	0.81	2.3	3.2	1.1	9.3	40.6
84.3	81.7	87.0	1.07	...	...	...	...	69.4	65.7	73.3	1.12	11.4	12.9	9.9	...	...
70.3	66.9	74.0	1.11	...	...	...	...	70.2	66.6	73.9	1.11	0.1	0.1	0.1	91.9	47.0
...
38.6**	39.6**	37.5**	0.95**	...	...	...	...	36.5**	37.5**	35.5**	0.95**	3.2	3.1	3.3	...	...
...
112.4	109.0	115.9	1.06	85.1	84.2	85.9	1.02	91.6**	90.7**	92.5**	1.02**	...	...	...	18.6	47.3
98.2	93.2	102.8	1.10	...	...	...	...	93.4	90.9	95.7	1.05	...	...	...	...	...
84.3**	83.0**	85.8**	1.03**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.1**	23.7**	18.2**	0.77**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
77.3	73.8	80.9	1.10	...	...	...	...	52.6	48.3	57.1	1.18	2.0	2.9	1.1	286.3	40.2
94.1	94.1	94.1	1.00	85.8	86.8	84.7	0.98	90.9	90.8	90.9	1.00	...	...	...	...	...
75.5**	72.6**	78.7**	1.08**	...	...	...	...	67.9**	65.4**	70.7**	1.08**	2.8	3.1	2.4	0.6**	36.9**
...
81.9	84.0	79.9	0.95	...	...	...	...	55.4	54.3	56.5	1.04	...	...	...	20.0	63.8
...
99.6**	96.6**	102.9**	1.07**	...	...	...	...	70.5**	68.2**	72.8**	1.07**	10.2	14.2	6.3	0.3**	70.3**
...
28.3**	30.7**	25.7**	0.84**	...	...	...	...	22.6	23.7	21.5	0.91	...	...	...	0.7**	53.0**
67.1	70.1	64.0	0.91	...	...	...	...	62.5	...	...	...	1.7	2.2	1.1	...	...
...
96.7	93.5	99.9	1.07	...	...	...	...	79.1*	76.6*	81.6*	1.06*	6.7	8.1	5.3	...	...
97.5	95.3	99.7	1.05	...	...	...	...	72.1	70.3	73.8	1.05	11.1	11.8	10.6	...	...
128.5**	130.8**	126.1**	0.96**	...	...	...	...	86.0**	85.1**	86.9**	1.02**	...	...	...	...	...
101.6	101.3	102.0	1.01	...	...	...	...	85.0	86.1	83.7	0.97	...	...	...	3.5	47.4
74.0	71.2	77.0	1.08	30.7	28.8	32.8	1.14	63.3	61.1	65.5	1.07	7.1	7.9	6.4	...	...
...
79.6	81.3	77.9	0.96	29.4	31.7	27.0	0.85	68.1**	68.9**	67.4**	0.98**	4.2	4.8	3.5	...	...
108.5	103.3	113.8	1.10	15.4	...	...	...	71.3	68.7	74.0	1.08	18.3	18.3	18.3	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.3	9.9	6.7	0.7	63.2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.03	66.7
85.5	84.5	86.5	1.02	54.6	...	...	...	74.5	73.5	75.6	1.03	2.7	3.2	2.2	...	...
69.8	66.6	73.2	1.10	...	...	...	...	56.5**	53.9**	59.3**	1.10**	4.0	4.7	3.4	6.4	76.5
60.2	57.7	62.8	1.09	35.7	34.5	36.9	1.07	49.2	46.8	51.8	1.11	8.0	9.2	6.9	...	...
84.5	82.6	86.6	1.05	68.9	64.3	73.6	1.14	82.2	80.3	84.2	1.05	1.5	2.1	0.9	21.3	80.9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.2	17.6	7.8	0.7	61.4
59.5**	52.7**	66.5**	1.26**	...	...	...	...	40.2**	35.4**	45.2**	1.28**	3.0	3.9	2.2	...	...
57.4	56.9	58.0	1.02	...	...	...	...	48.1	47.2	48.9	1.04	4.3	5.0	3.6	21.7	55.0
54.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45.5**	...	...	...	7.7	...	...	1.1	37.9
37.0	38.5	35.4	0.92	...	...	...	...	26.2**	27.0**	25.4**	0.94**	3.6	4.0	3.0	...	...
116.1	116.8	115.5	0.99	66.6	64.6	68.6	1.06	86.4	84.3	88.6	1.05	9.9	11.3	8.7	...	...
...
83.3	81.9**	84.8**	1.04**	63.6	61.7	65.4	1.06	74.4	72.8	76.0	1.04	2.2	3.0	1.4	36.0	...
75.3	73.4	77.3	1.05	44.8	...	...	...	59.7**	57.3**	62.1**	1.08**	2.2	2.9	1.6	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	64.5
83.6	78.5	88.7	1.13	...	...	...	...	65.8	57.2	74.6	1.30	...	...	...	0.2**	76.1**

6. National population data have been used to calculate enrolment ratios.
 7. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.
 8. Change in the calculation of enrolment ratios, from the age group 12-16 to 11-17.
 # Change in the school-age group between 1990 and 2000, with implications for the duration of secondary education.
 Therefore, indicators for 1990 and 2000 may not be comparable.

Table 7 (continued)

Country or territory	Age group	School-age population (000)	ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (000)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)			
			Total enrolment		Enrolment in technical and vocational education		1990			GPI (F/M)
			2000		2000		Total	Male	Female	
			Total	% F	Total	% F				
Nicaragua	13-17	617	333	53.4	17.9	56.3	40.4	34.0	46.7	1.37
Panama	12-17	339	234	50.5	100.0	49.1	62.6	60.5	64.7	1.07
Paraguay ^w	12-17	768	459	50.1	34.6	49.2	30.9	30.3	31.6	1.04
Peru ^w	12-16	2775	2376**	47.5**	...	...	67.3	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis ⁷	12-16 ^f	...	5**	54.0**	0.5	62.6	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia ³	12-16	15	13	57.2	0.4	51.5	53.0	43.3	62.8	1.45
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines ⁷	12-16 ^f	...	10	54.2	0.1**	37.1**	...	...	...	...
Suriname	12-16 ^f	48	42	53.1	19.6	47.6	52.1	48.5	55.8	1.15
Trinidad and Tobago	12-16	139	112	51.3	...	...	80.4	78.5	82.4	1.05
Turks and Caicos Islands ⁷	12-16	...	1	53.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay ^w	12-17	310	304	52.2	59.4	41.9	81.3	...	...	...
Venezuela	12-16 ^f	2602	1544**	53.6**	41.7**	53.4**	34.7	29.2	40.3	1.38
North America and Western Europe										
Andorra	11-17	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria ⁰	10-17	756	749	47.7	263.1	43.8	101.8	105.4	98.1	0.93
Belgium ^{0, 3}	12-17	730	...	...	...	...	101.8	101.4	102.2	1.01
Canada ⁰	12-17	2464	2621	48.6	102.4	35.7	100.8	100.5	101.0	1.00
Cyprus ⁰	12-17	69	64	49.1	4.5	16.3	72.1	71.4	72.8	1.02
Denmark ^{0, 3}	13-18	333	...	...	...	...	109.2	108.6	109.8	1.01
Finland ⁰	13-18	392	493	51.4	170.5	49.5	116.4	106.3	127.0	1.19
France ⁰	11-17	5453	5876	49.0	1461.4	44.3	98.5	95.9	101.1	1.05
Germany ⁰	10-18	8431	8388	48.4	1740.5	43.0	98.2	99.5	96.9	0.97
Greece ⁰	12-17	755	743	49.1	134.5	43.5	93.8	94.7	92.9	0.98
Iceland ⁰	13-19	30	32	50.4	7.1	37.7	99.7	101.4	98.0	0.97
Ireland ^{0, 3}	12-16	314	...	...	...	...	100.2	95.9	104.7	1.09
Israel ⁰	12-17	637	594	48.6	115.4	39.2	88.1	84.9	91.5	1.08
Italy ^{0, 3}	11-18	4663	4473	48.1	688.1	45.2	83.2	83.4	83.0	1.00
Luxembourg ⁰	12-18	36	34	50.4	11.2	48.6	74.5	...	...	...
Malta ⁰	11-17	40	36	47.9	4.3	25.1	82.9	85.3	80.2	0.94
Monaco	11-17	...	3	48.4	0.5	43.6	...	...	...	...
Netherlands ⁰	12-17	1127	1403	48.1	487.8	45.8	119.5	124.1	114.7	0.92
Norway ⁰	13-18	323	370	49.3	119.7	44.6	103.0	101.4	104.6	1.03
Portugal ⁰	12-17	716	813	50.3	114.4	44.4	67.2	62.3	72.2	1.16
San Marino	11-18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain ⁰	12-17 ^f	2753	3183	50.0	432.2	49.8	104.1	100.9	107.5	1.07
Sweden ^{0, 3}	13-18	624	928	54.4	293.3	56.8	90.2	88.2	92.3	1.05
Switzerland ^{0, 3}	13-19	556	554	47.2	180.2	40.1	99.1	101.7	96.4	0.95
United Kingdom ⁰	11-17	5355	8374	52.7	4051.5	56.3	85.5	83.0	88.1	1.06
United States ⁰	12-17	24260	23087	49.0	...	...	92.9	92.3	93.5	1.01
South and West Asia										
Afghanistan	13-18	2860	...	...	...	...	10.3	...	...	...
Bangladesh	11-17	22585	10329	49.7	105.2	24.8	20.0	26.0	13.6	0.52
Bhutan ⁵	13-16	197	23	44.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
India ^{w, 2, 8}	11-17	...	...	...	...	...	44.2	54.8	32.7	0.60
Iran, Islamic Republic of	11-16 ^f	11644	9091	47.0	758.1	34.9	58.7	66.9	50.0	0.75
Maldives ³	13-17 ^f	36	20	51.2	1.2	40.2	...	...	...	...
Nepal	11-15	2666	1350**	41.0**	19.5**	20.8**	34.2	46.7	20.7	0.44
Pakistan	10-16	23514	5772*	38.9*	75.0*	22.7*	25.3	33.7	16.2	0.48
Sri Lanka ^w	...	...	...	...	...	...	75.4	72.4	78.5	1.09
Sub-Saharan Africa										
Angola	10-16	2270	400**	45.3**	79.1**	39.3**	11.8	...	...	...
Benin ³	12-18	1085	...	...	...	...	11.7	16.6	6.8	0.41
Botswana	13-17	197	156**	51.4**	4.2	28.4	42.9	40.8	45.0	1.10
Burkina Faso	13-19	1951	199	39.2	17.4	50.8	6.7	8.8	4.6	0.52
Burundi	13-19	1106	113**	43.8**	8.5**	31.9**	5.4	6.9	4.0	0.58
Cameroon	12-18	2496	...	...	...	...	27.6	32.2	22.9	0.71
Cape Verde	12-17	60	46**	49.9**	...	...	20.6	...	...	...

1. Includes both lower- and upper-secondary education (ISCED levels 2 and 3, respectively).

2. This corresponds to ISCED level 4. Like secondary education, post-secondary non-tertiary includes both general and technical and vocational programmes.

3. Data in italics are for 1999/2000.

4. In Estonia, some programmes have been reclassified in the ISCED mapping in the 2000 data submission.

5. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and United Nations population data.

GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)				NET ENROLMENT RATIO (NER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)				INTERNAL EFFICIENCY			POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION					
			GPI (F/M)				GPI (F/M)				Repeaters in general secondary education (%)		Total enrolment			
2000		2000		1990		2000		2000		2000		2000		2000		
Total	Male		Female	Total	Male		Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total (000)	% F	
54.0	49.7	58.4	1.18	...	...	...	...	35.5**	32.6**	38.5**	1.18	5.5	6.5	4.7	...	...
69.2	67.3	71.1	1.06	50.8	48.2	53.4	1.11	62.2**	59.5**	65.0**	1.09**	4.7	4.9	4.4	...	...
59.8	58.8	60.8	1.03	25.8	25.4	26.3	1.04	46.7**	45.3**	48.1**	1.06**	1.2	1.7	0.8	...	...
85.6**	88.7**	82.4**	0.93**	...	...	...	...	65.4**	66.6**	64.2**	0.96**	5.4	6.3	4.3	260.2	66.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.3	69.5
88.8	76.9	100.4	1.31	...	...	...	...	70.8	61.7	79.7	1.29	0.2	0.2	0.2	1.0	55.0
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.9	56.5
87.0	80.0	94.3	1.18	...	...	...	...	61.0**	55.1**	67.2**	1.22**	...	...	...	...	...
80.8	78.1	83.6	1.07	...	...	...	...	70.7	68.4	73.0	1.07	3.1	2.6	3.6	8.1	61.9
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	3.4	2.4	0.4	65.8
98.1	91.8	104.5	1.14	...	...	...	...	69.9**	66.3**	73.7**	1.11**	12.9	16.1	10.3	...	...
59.3**	54.1**	64.8**	1.20**	18.6	14.9	22.4	1.50	50.4**	45.8**	55.1**	1.20**	9.8	11.5	8.4	...	...
...
...
99.0	101.0	97.0	0.96	...	...	...	...	88.5**	88.9**	88.1**	0.99**	2.2	2.6	1.8	57.5	56.4
104.9	105.4	104.5	0.99	86.7	85.3	88.2	1.03	100.0**	100.0**	100.0**	1.00**	...	...	...	47.1	54.0
106.4	106.7	106.0	0.99	88.8	88.3	89.4	1.01	97.8**	97.6**	98.0**	1.00**	...	...	...	313.8	43.1
93.4	93.0	93.9	1.01	69.0	68.2	69.9	1.03	88.3	87.3	89.3	1.02	1.9	2.9	1.0	...	...
128.2	125.3	131.3	1.05	86.8	85.7	88.0	1.03	89.5	88.2	90.8	1.03	...	...	...	1.2	39.4
126.0	119.7	132.6	1.11	93.0	92.2	93.9	1.02	94.6**	93.9**	95.4**	1.02**	0.4	0.5	0.3	...	...
107.8	107.4	108.1	1.01	...	...	...	...	92.4**	91.4**	93.4**	1.02**	8.7	...	...	23.7	62.4
99.5	99.9	99.0	0.99	...	...	...	...	88.8**	88.6**	89.1**	1.01**	3.3	3.9	2.7	...	...
98.4	97.5	99.4	1.02	83.2	82.4	83.9	1.02	87.4	86.0	88.9	1.03	...	...	...	...	...
108.7	105.1	112.6	1.07	...	...	...	...	83.4	81.3	85.7	1.05	...	...	...	0.3	27.5
123.1	119.0	127.4	1.07	79.7	77.8	81.6	1.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	48.1	54.8
93.3	93.5	93.0	0.99	...	...	...	...	88.4	88.0	88.9	1.01	...	...	...	11.4	49.5
95.9	97.3	94.5	0.97	...	...	...	...	90.5**	90.1**	90.9**	1.01**	3.2	4.0	2.5	32.7	58.5
94.4	91.7	97.3	1.06	...	...	...	...	78.3	75.5	81.3	1.08	...	...	...	0.9	21.6
90.0	91.2	88.7	0.97	78.4	78.5	78.3	1.00	80.0**	79.4**	80.6**	1.02**	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	13.5
...
124.5	126.4	122.4	0.97	83.6	82.7	84.6	1.02	89.9**	89.8**	90.0**	1.00**	5.1	5.4	4.7	28.2	42.1
114.6	113.4	115.9	1.02	87.7	87.0	88.4	1.02	95.0	94.6	95.5	1.01	...	...	...	6.7	24.0
113.6	110.5	116.9	1.06	...	...	...	...	85.2**	82.0**	88.5**	1.08**	2.0	2.0	2.0	...	...
...
115.6	112.7	118.7	1.05	...	...	...	...	93.7**	92.2**	95.4**	1.03**	...	...	...	75.3	49.8
148.8	132.0	166.5	1.26	85.3	84.7	85.8	1.01	96.1	94.4	97.9	1.04	...	...	...	13.0	49.5
99.6	102.7	96.4	0.94	79.8	82.3	77.3	0.94	87.9	90.3	85.5	0.95	2.1	2.2	1.9	22.5	71.3
156.4	144.3	169.1	1.17	79.1	77.1	81.2	1.05	93.7	92.7	94.7	1.02	...	...	...	...	...
95.2	94.7	95.6	1.01	85.5	84.8	86.3	1.02	88.1	87.2	89.1	1.02	...	...	...	1672.5	57.4
...
...
45.7	44.6	46.9	1.05	19.0	24.5	13.1	0.53	42.7	41.7	43.7	1.05	5.1	5.2	5.1	18.1	43.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.1	10.3	12.1	2.6	35.6
48.7	56.7	40.1	0.71	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.2	4.4	3.9	...	...
78.1	80.7	75.4	0.93	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.8	10.9	4.5	413.6	60.8
55.3	53.4	57.2	1.07	...	...	...	...	31.4	29.5	33.3	1.13	...	...	...	0.5	51.7
50.6**	57.5**	43.2**	0.75**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.8	8.4	9.3	...	...
24.5*	29.1*	19.7*	0.68*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...
17.6**	19.3**	16.0**	0.83**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21.8	30.1	13.5	0.45	...	...	...	...	17.4	23.8	11.0	0.46	25.2	26.1	23.6	...	...
79.1**	76.8**	81.5**	1.06**	33.7	30.8	36.5	1.18	59.0**	55.0**	63.0**	1.15**	0.7	0.4	0.9	12.6	47.1
10.2	12.4	8.0	0.64	...	...	...	...	8.0**	9.7**	6.3**	0.65**	25.4	24.5	26.8	...	...
10.3**	11.6**	9.0**	0.77**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32.7	27.9	38.7	...	...
...
75.9**	75.0**	76.7**	1.02**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.9	18.0	17.9	0.5	...

6. National population data have been used to calculate enrolment ratios.

7. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

8. Change in the calculation of enrolment ratios, from the age group 12-16 to 11-17.

Change in the school-age group between 1990 and 2000, with implications for the duration of secondary education. Therefore, indicators for 1990 and 2000 may not be comparable.

Table 7 (continued)

Country or territory	Age group	School-age population (000)	ENROLMENT IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (000)				GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)			
			Total enrolment		Enrolment in technical and vocational education		1990			GPI (F/M)
			2000		2000		Total	Male	Female	
			Total	% F	Total	% F				
Central African Republic	12-18	592	...	...	...	...	11.7	17.0	6.7	0.39
Chad ³	12-18	1 235	...	...	...	...	7.0	11.8	2.3	0.20
Comoros	12-18	120	...	...	0.0	12.2	17.5	21.2	13.8	0.65
Congo	12-18	471	197**	46.1**	20.3**	52.1**	52.2	61.5	43.3	0.70
Côte d'Ivoire	12-18	2 857	664**	35.5**	...	...	21.1	28.4	13.7	0.48
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	12-17	7 183	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea ³	12-18	69	...	...	1.3	38.2	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	12-17	502	142	41.6	1.6	21.9	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	13-18	8 307	1 495**	39.7**	8.6	23.4	14.0	16.0	12.0	0.75
Gabon	12-18	171	102**	48.3**	7.6**	34.5**	...	...	...	...
Gambia	13-18	150	56	41.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	12-17 [#]	2 851	1 031	44.7	14.1	12.4	35.0	42.9	27.1	0.63
Guinea	13-19	1 282	...	...	...	...	9.5	14.2	4.7	0.33
Guinea-Bissau ³	13-17	129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	13-17	4 083	1 251**	47.6**	16.6**	39.6**	23.8	27.4	20.2	0.74
Lesotho	13-17	226	74	54.1	1.3	55.0	26.4	21.2	31.5	1.49
Liberia ³	12-17	457	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	11-17	2 569	...	...	...	...	17.6	17.9	17.4	0.97
Malawi	12-17 [#]	1 367	488**	42.7**	1.2**	3.5**	7.5	10.3	4.8	0.46
Mali	13-18	1 520	...	...	...	...	6.9	9.2	4.6	0.50
Mauritius	12-18	137	105	47.8	10.0	21.3**	52.9	52.7	53.1	1.01
Mozambique	11-17	2 962	352	39.2	20.0	27.8	7.5	9.5	5.5	0.57
Namibia	13-17	201	124	52.8	...	...	40.5	35.9	45.1	1.26
Niger	13-19	1 686	108**	38.9**	5.9**	42.5**	6.4	8.9	3.8	0.43
Nigeria	12-17	16 364	...	...	...	...	24.7	27.9	21.5	0.77
Rwanda	13-18	1 144	161	49.9	19.9	47.6	8.0	9.2	6.9	0.76
Sao Tome and Principe ⁷	13-18 [#]	...	11**	51.5**	0.2**	40.0**	...	...	...	...
Senegal	13-19	1 472	263**	39.6**	...	...	16.2	21.2	11.2	0.53
Seychelles ⁷	12-16	...	8	50.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	12-17 [#]	588	156	45.3	21.5	70.7	16.5	21.1	12.1	0.57
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	14-18	4 743	4 142	52.4	198.3	42.0	66.8	61.9	71.8	1.16
Swaziland ³	13-17	106	...	...	...	...	45.7	46.5	44.9	0.97
Togo	12-18	738	289**	31.1**	19.0**	27.3**	22.7	33.9	11.5	0.34
Uganda ³	13-18	3 253	...	...	...	...	12.5	15.9	9.0	0.56
United Republic of Tanzania ³	14-19	4 831	279**	44.8**	24.3**	31.4**	4.7	5.6	3.9	0.70
Zambia	14-18	1 203	283**	44.4**	6.9**	38.3**	20.1	...	...	...
Zimbabwe ^w	13-18	1 898	844	46.8	...	...	48.2	51.5	45.0	0.87

		Total	Total	% F	Total	% F	Median			
World	...	736 457	...	...	...	...	56.0	55.3	56.8	1.03
Countries in transition	...	49 584	...	...	...	...	91.2	92.5	89.7	0.97
Developed countries	...	71 115	...	...	...	...	97.7	97.9	97.4	1.00
Developing countries	...	615 758	...	...	...	...	38.3	...	...	...
Arab States	...	38 082	...	...	...	...	49.2	59.8	38.1	0.64
Central and Eastern Europe	...	45 431	...	...	...	...	86.3	...	...	...
Central Asia	...	11 945	...	...	...	...	98.0	96.7	99.4	1.03
East Asia and the Pacific	...	214 919	...	...	...	...	48.7	55.3	41.7	0.75
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	65 052	...	...	...	...	53.1	48.1	58.1	1.21
North America and Western Europe	...	60 819	...	...	...	...	98.5	95.9	101.1	1.05
South and West Asia	...	214 340	...	...	...	...	34.2	46.7	20.7	0.44
Sub-Saharan Africa	...	85 868	...	...	...	...	17.5	21.2	13.8	0.65

1. Includes both lower- and upper-secondary education (ISCED levels 2 and 3, respectively).

2. This corresponds to ISCED level 4. Like secondary education, post-secondary non-tertiary includes both general and technical and vocational programmes.

3. Data in italics are for 1999/2000.

4. In Estonia, some programmes have been reclassified in the ISCED mapping in the 2000 data submission.

5. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and United Nations population data.

	GROSS ENROLMENT RATIO (GER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)				NET ENROLMENT RATIO (NER) IN SECONDARY EDUCATION (%)								INTERNAL EFFICIENCY			POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY EDUCATION	
	2000			GPI (F/M)	1990			GPI (F/M)	2000			GPI (F/M)	Repeaters in general secondary education (%)			Total enrolment	
	Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	2000	
																Total (000)	% F
...
11.5	17.9	5.1	0.28	...	...	...	...	7.7	11.8	3.7	0.31	16.1	16.1	16.1	...	...
20.6**	22.6**	18.5**	0.82**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41.9**	45.8**	38.1**	0.83**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.8	23.4	24.3	...	...
23.2**	29.9**	16.5**	0.55**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.8	15.8	15.8	...	...
...	
31.0**	43.4**	18.6**	0.43**	...	...	...	...	26.2**	36.7**	15.8**	0.43**	15.1	8.4	31.0	...	...
28.3	33.1	23.5	0.71	...	...	...	...	22.1	25.5	18.8	0.74	20.3	18.1	23.4	1.3	23.2
18.0**	21.7**	14.3**	0.66**	...	...	...	...	12.7**	15.1**	10.3**	0.68**	12.2	10.0	15.5	6.2	40.0
59.6**	61.4**	57.7**	0.94**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.7	22.0	21.4	...	...
37.4	44.1	30.7	0.70	...	...	...	...	28.6	34.0	23.2	0.68	...	...	...	0.1**	97.8**
36.2	39.9	32.5	0.81	...	...	...	...	30.8**	33.1**	28.3**	0.86**	2.8	2.7	2.9	18.5	34.1
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.1	21.6	19.8	...	...
20.4	26.4	14.4	0.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18.8	17.8	20.5	...	...
30.6**	32.1**	29.2**	0.91**	...	...	...	...	23.1**	23.4**	22.8**	0.97**	...	...	...	...	...
32.8	29.8	35.8	1.20	...	...	...	...	20.6	15.6	25.7	1.65	8.5	7.7	9.2	0.5	30.9
22.5	26.6	18.4	0.69	...	...	...	...	20.3	23.7	16.9	0.71	1.8	1.9	1.6	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17.8	18.3	17.3	...	...
35.7**	40.5**	30.8**	0.76**	...	...	...	...	24.9**	27.0**	22.8**	0.85**	...	...	...	13.6	...
...	...	...	...	5.3	6.8	3.8	0.55	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
77.1	79.4	74.7	0.94	...	...	...	...	64.2	63.1	65.4	1.04	13.0	13.9	12.2	2.7	24.4
11.9	14.5	9.3	0.64	...	...	...	...	9.4	11.2	7.6	0.68	21.8	20.6	23.6	...	...
61.7	58.0	65.5	1.13	...	...	...	...	37.7	31.8	43.8	1.38	10.7	9.5	11.8	2.1	31.5
6.4**	7.7**	5.1**	0.66**	5.6	7.8	3.5	0.45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	15.0
...
14.1	14.2	14.0	0.98	7.1	8.1	6.1	0.76	...	...	...	...	10.0	8.8	11.2	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.1	31.2
17.8**	21.4**	14.2**	0.66**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.4	15.3	15.6	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.8	58.3
26.5	29.1	23.8	0.82	...	...	...	...	26.5	29.0	24.0	0.83	7.8	7.0	8.9	40.1	57.3
...
87.3	83.4	91.2	1.09	...	...	...	...	63.0**	60.0**	67.0**	1.12**	17.0	17.7	16.4	...	...
59.9**	60.0**	59.8**	1.00**	...	...	...	...	43.7**	40.3**	47.2**	1.17**	12.5	12.5	12.5	...	...
39.1**	53.8**	24.4**	0.45**	17.5	25.4	9.6	0.38	...	...	...	...	19.6	19.7	19.5	...	...
15.2**	18.5**	11.9**	0.64**	...	...	...	...	12.0**	13.9**	10.1**	0.72**	...	...	...	...	...
5.8**	6.4**	5.2**	0.81**	...	...	...	...	4.8**	4.9**	4.6**	0.94**	0.2	0.2	0.1	...	...
23.5**	25.9**	21.1**	0.81**	...	...	...	...	19.1**	20.4**	17.7**	0.87**	13.2	12.1	14.7	...	...
44.5	47.3	41.6	0.88	...	...	...	...	40.4**	42.0**	38.7**	0.92**	...	...	...	3.4	...

	Median				Median				Median				Median			Total	% F
77.5	75.4	79.6	1.06	...	...	...	...	69.9	66.3	73.7	1.11	5.1	6.6	3.6	...	...
84.8	84.7	84.9	1.00	...	...	...	...	79.6	78.7	80.6	1.02	1.1	1.5	0.7	...	...
107.1	107.1	107.0	1.00	85.1	84.2	85.9	1.02	89.7	88.5	91.0	1.03	...	...	...	...	...
59.9	59.4	60.3	1.01	...	...	...	...	52.6	48.3	57.1	1.18	7.8	10.9	4.5	...	...
69.5	68.6	70.5	1.03	...	...	...	...	60.5	59.6	61.5	1.03	8.5	11.0	5.9	...	...
85.9	84.9	86.9	1.02	...	...	...	...	81.9	81.8	82.0	1.00	1.4	1.6	1.2	...	...
81.9	85.6	81.2	0.95	...	...	...	...	72.7	71.9	73.4	1.02	0.3	0.5	0.1	...	...
77.3	73.8	80.9	1.10	...	...	...	...	67.9	65.4	70.7	1.08	...	...	...	...	...
80.8	78.1	83.6	1.07	...	...	...	...	65.6	61.9	69.4	1.12	4.7	4.9	4.4	...	...
106.4	106.7	106.0	0.99	84.5	83.7	85.2	1.02	89.1	88.4	89.9	1.02	...	...	...	...	...
49.7	55.0	45.0	0.82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.8	10.9	4.5	...	...
26.5	29.1	23.8	0.82	...	...	...	...	23.1	23.4	22.8	0.97	15.6	15.5	15.7	...	...

6. National population data have been used to calculate enrolment ratios.
7. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.
8. Change in the calculation of enrolment ratios, from the age group 12-16 to 11-17.
Change in the school-age group between 1990 and 2000, with implications for the duration of secondary education.
Therefore, indicators for 1990 and 2000 may not be comparable.