

Table 4  
Access to primary education

Country or territory	Compulsory education (age group)	New entrants (000)	GROSS INTAKE RATE (GIR) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)							
			1990			GPI (F/M)	2000			GPI (F/M)
			Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	
<b>Arab States</b>										
Algeria	6-16	609.7	101.8	106.5	97.0	0.91	87.4	88.4	86.3	0.98
Bahrain	...	13.2**	107.9	106.6	109.3	1.03	98.9**	98.5**	99.3**	1.01**
Djibouti	6-13	7.9**	37.7	39.6	35.7	0.90	41.5**	46.1**	36.9**	0.80**
Egypt <sup>W</sup>	6-14	1 503.0**	...	...	...	...	97.5**	98.8**	96.2**	0.97**
Iraq <sup>1</sup>	6-11	...	...	...	...	...	<i>116.3</i>	<i>123.2</i>	<i>109.2</i>	<i>0.89</i>
Jordan <sup>W, 1</sup>	6-16	...	101.9	101.3	102.6	1.01	<i>105.6</i>	<i>105.3</i>	<i>105.8</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Kuwait	6-14	37.4	...	...	...	...	119.2	119.3	119.1	1.00
Lebanon	6-12	68.3	...	...	...	...	89.6	90.5	88.6	0.98
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	6-15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	...	73.1	54.4	61.6	47.1	0.76	92.5	94.3	90.6	0.96
Morocco <sup>1</sup>	6-15	725.8	71.5	81.8	60.8	0.74	105.8	107.6	103.9	0.97
Oman	...	50.2	88.5	89.9	86.9	0.97	66.8	66.9	66.7	1.00
Palestinian Autonomous Territories	6-15	100.6	...	...	...	...	104.5	104.0	105.1	1.01
Qatar	...	...	55.9	55.4	56.6	1.02	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	...	402.0**	75.5	77.2	73.7	0.96	67.6**	68.2**	66.9**	0.98**
Sudan <sup>1</sup>	6-14	575.2	59.6	67.3	51.5	0.77	<i>53.7</i>	<i>59.0</i>	<i>48.1</i>	<i>0.82</i>
Syrian Arab Republic	6-12	501.2	102.9	105.8	99.8	0.94	121.4	123.0	119.6	0.97
Tunisia <sup>W</sup>	6-16	193.4	101.2	103.0	99.3	0.96	104.6	103.5	105.7	1.02
United Arab Emirates	6-11	50.6	97.0	96.3	97.7	1.01	119.4	118.5	120.4	1.02
Yemen	6-14	551.5**	...	...	...	...	85.4**	96.5**	73.8**	0.76**
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>										
Albania <sup>0</sup>	6-14	65.1	103.6	102.0	105.3	1.03	101.7	102.5	100.8	0.98
Belarus <sup>1</sup>	6-14	...	97.5	...	...	...	<i>99.5</i>	<i>98.6</i>	<i>100.3</i>	<i>1.02</i>
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>0</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria <sup>0</sup>	7-15	85.5	95.6	94.6	96.6	1.02	101.1	101.8	100.3	0.99
Croatia	7-15	47.0	...	...	...	...	87.5	87.8	87.1	0.99
Czech Republic <sup>0</sup>	6-15	116.5**	104.8	...	...	...	101.7**	102.3**	101.1**	0.99**
Estonia <sup>0</sup>	7-15	15.0	...	...	...	...	97.0	98.8	95.1	0.96
Hungary <sup>0, 1</sup>	7-16	116.6	98.6	94.4	102.9	1.09	98.7	99.4	97.9	0.98
Latvia <sup>0</sup>	7-15	26.8	...	...	...	...	96.4	96.7	96.1	0.99
Lithuania <sup>0</sup>	7-16	47.8	...	...	...	...	98.1	98.7	97.4	0.99
Poland <sup>0</sup>	7-18	483.5	100.1	99.0	101.3	1.02	97.6	97.8**	97.5**	1.00**
Republic of Moldova	6-16	58.9	...	...	...	...	91.6	92.4**	90.8**	0.98**
Romania <sup>0</sup>	7-16	245.8	84.8	85.0	84.6	1.00	102.1	102.5	101.7	0.99
Russian Federation <sup>W</sup>	6-15	1 707.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia and Montenegro	7-15	93.7	71.5	69.1	74.1	1.07	66.5	65.3	67.8	1.04
Slovakia	6-16	69.3	...	...	...	...	99.7	99.7	99.6	1.00
Slovenia <sup>0</sup>	7-15	21.5	...	...	...	...	106.1	106.3	105.9	1.00
The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia <sup>0</sup>	7-14	30.0	...	...	...	...	97.4	97.1	97.7	1.01
Turkey <sup>0</sup>	6-14	...	93.0	96.2	89.6	0.93	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	7-15	...	100.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Central Asia</b>										
Armenia <sup>2</sup>	7-15	52.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Azerbaijan	6-17	166.4**	...	...	...	...	99.4**	100.5	98.2**	0.98**
Georgia	6-12	59.6	...	...	...	...	88.2	88.9	87.4	0.98
Kazakhstan	7-17	298.0	...	...	...	...	105.7	105.9	105.5	1.00
Kyrgyzstan	7-16	116.5	...	...	...	...	105.2	107.1	103.3	0.96
Mongolia	8-16	62.1	...	...	...	...	103.0	102.8	103.3	1.01
Tajikistan	7-16	161.7	...	...	...	...	101.6	104.5**	98.7**	0.94**
Turkmenistan	7-15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	7-15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>										
Australia <sup>0</sup>	6-15	...	103.4	104.2	102.7	0.99	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	...	7.4	...	...	...	...	100.5	100.0	101.0	1.01
Cambodia	...	533.2	...	...	...	...	138.1	142.4	133.6	0.94
China <sup>W</sup>	6-14	19 503.2**	106.6	...	...	...	95.5**	...	...	...
Cook Islands <sup>3</sup>	5-15	0.6**	...	...	...	...	131.1**	...	...	...

1. Data in italics are for 1999/2000.

2. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and United Nations population data.

3. National population data have been used to calculate enrolment ratios.

4. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

5. Introduction of free primary education from 1999 in Lesotho, and from 2000 in Cameroon.

NET INTAKE RATE (NIR) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)				SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY (expected number of years of formal schooling)						Country or territory
2000			GPI (F/M)	1990			2000			
Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
<b>Arab States</b>										
80.7	81.9	79.6	0.97	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	Algeria
83.1**	81.9**	84.4**	1.03**	7.5	7.4	7.7	...	...	...	Bahrain
27.0**	30.0**	24.0**	0.80**	...	...	...	3.9**	4.6**	3.2**	Djibouti
86.5**	87.6**	85.4**	0.97**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypt <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.1	10.3	7.7	Iraq <sup>1</sup>
70.6	69.9	71.4	1.02	12.2	12.0	12.4	...	...	...	Jordan <sup>w, 1</sup>
83.3	83.3	83.4	1.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kuwait
76.1	76.9	75.4	0.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lebanon
...	...	...	...	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya
27.8	28.3	27.3	0.97	3.4	3.9	2.8	6.7**	7.2**	6.2**	Mauritania
66.2	67.8	64.6	0.95	6.5	7.7	5.3	8.2	8.9	7.4	Morocco <sup>1</sup>
53.7	53.6	53.9	1.01	8.3	8.9	7.7	9.0	9.1	8.9	Oman
79.8	79.6	80.0	1.01	...	...	...	12.2	11.9	12.4	Palestinian Autonomous Territories
...	...	...	...	12.4	11.6	13.4	...	...	...	Qatar
44.0**	52.6**	35.0**	0.67**	8.4	9.0	7.7	...	...	...	Saudi Arabia
28.0	29.5	26.4	0.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sudan <sup>1</sup>
61.9	62.7	61.0	0.97	10.3	11.3	9.3	...	...	...	Syrian Arab Republic
88.9	84.2	93.9	1.12	7.3	7.8	6.8	13.7**	13.7**	13.7**	Tunisia <sup>w</sup>
60.7	59.3	62.2	1.05	10.5	9.8	11.5	...	...	...	United Arab Emirates
28.4**	32.7**	23.9**	0.73**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yemen
<b>Central and Eastern Europe</b>										
78.9**	79.1**	78.8**	1.00**	8.4	8.4	8.4	10.9**	10.7**	11.1**	Albania <sup>0</sup>
81.2	81.8	80.6	0.99	...	...	...	12.2**	11.8**	12.6**	Belarus <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	10.5	10.1	10.9	12.7**	12.5**	12.9**	Bulgaria <sup>0</sup>
63.8	64.9	62.7	0.97	8.0	...	...	11.9	11.7	12.1	Croatia
50.0**	46.8**	53.5**	1.14**	...	...	...	14.0**	13.9**	14.1**	Czech Republic <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.4**	13.9**	15.0	Estonia <sup>0</sup>
62.4**	63.9**	60.8**	0.95**	9.0	8.7	9.3	13.6	13.4	13.8	Hungary <sup>0, 1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.1**	13.2**	15.0**	Latvia <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.2**	13.7**	14.7**	Lithuania <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	9.8	9.3	10.2	14.7	14.3	15.1	Poland <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.7**	9.5**	10.0**	Republic of Moldova
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.7	11.6	11.9	Romania <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Russian Federation <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.3	10.0	10.6	Serbia and Montenegro
52.6**	49.4**	55.9**	1.13**	...	...	...	13.1**	13.0**	13.2**	Slovakia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.1**	14.6**	15.5**	Slovenia <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	8.8	8.8	8.8	...	...	...	The former Yugoslav Rep. of Macedonia <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	Turkey <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ukraine
<b>Central Asia</b>										
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.5	8.1	8.8	Armenia <sup>2</sup>
87.0**	88.0**	86.0**	0.98**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Azerbaijan
72.6	73.3	71.8	0.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	Georgia
68.4**	69.4**	67.3**	0.97**	...	...	...	11.7**	11.7**	11.7**	Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kyrgyzstan
71.0	71.3	70.6	0.99	...	...	...	9.5	8.6	10.5	Mongolia
94.7**	97.7**	91.8**	0.94**	...	...	...	9.9	10.7	9.1	Tajikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turkmenistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uzbekistan
<b>East Asia and the Pacific</b>										
...	...	...	...	13.2	13.0	13.4	16.8**	16.6**	17.0**	Australia <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunei Darussalam
68.1	69.6	66.6	0.96	5.5	...	...	7.3**	7.8**	6.7**	Cambodia
56.1**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	China <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.2**	10.1**	10.2**	Cook Islands <sup>3</sup>

Table 4 (continued)

Country or territory	Compulsory education (age group)	New entrants (000)	GROSS INTAKE RATE (GIR) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)							
			1990			GPI (F/M)	2000			GPI (F/M)
			Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	5-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Fiji	6-15	203.3**	...	...	...	...	111.4**	113.5**	109.1**	0.96**
Indonesia <sup>w</sup>	7-15	4818.2	109.7	...	...	...	111.3	114.3	108.2	0.95
Japan <sup>o</sup>	6-15	...	102.3	102.1	102.5	1.00	...	...	...	...
Kiribati	6-11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	6-14	184.6	...	...	...	...	121.6	129.5	113.4	0.88
Macao, China	5-14	5.9	...	...	...	...	92.4	94.0	90.9	0.97
Malaysia <sup>w</sup>	...	533.6	94.6	94.6	94.6	1.00	96.3	96.0	96.6	1.01
Marshall Islands	6-14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	6-13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	5-9	1257.4	...	...	...	...	114.9	115.2	114.6	0.99
Nauru	6-15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand <sup>o, 1</sup>	6-16	...	104.2	104.7	103.8	0.99	<i>98.5</i>	<i>98.6</i>	<i>98.4</i>	<i>1.00</i>
Niue <sup>1</sup>	5-16	...	...	...	...	...	<i>104.7</i>	...	...	...
Palau	6-14	0.4**	...	...	...	...	114.8**	113.8**	115.8**	1.02**
Papua New Guinea	...	...	89.0	91.0	86.7	0.95	...	...	...	...
Philippines <sup>w</sup>	6-12	2523.2	...	...	...	...	129.6	133.8	125.3	0.94
Republic of Korea <sup>o</sup>	6-15	704.8	97.7	97.5	98.0	1.00	102.7	103.3	102.1	0.99
Samoa <sup>1</sup>	5-14	5.1**	...	...	...	...	115.8**	118.0**	113.4**	0.96**
Singapore	...	...	91.4	92.0	90.8	0.99	...	...	...	...
Solomon Islands	...	...	86.9	86.1	87.8	1.02	...	...	...	...
Thailand <sup>w, 1</sup>	6-12	1012.8**	106.0	109.1	102.9	0.94	93.3**	96.3**	90.3**	0.94**
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tokelau	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga <sup>1</sup>	6-14	2.7**	...	...	...	...	110.6**	110.8**	110.3**	1.00**
Tuvalu	6-15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	6.6**	...	...	...	...	107.6**	107.3**	107.9**	1.01**
Viet Nam	6-14	1807.7	...	...	...	...	100.3	103.0**	97.7**	0.95**
<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>										
Anguilla <sup>4</sup>	5-17	0.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	5-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina <sup>w, 1</sup>	6-15	761.6	...	...	...	...	110.8	110.7	110.8	1.00
Aruba <sup>3</sup>	...	1.5	...	...	...	...	101.0	101.6	100.3	0.99
Bahamas <sup>1</sup>	5-16	...	103.0	...	...	...	<i>111.1**</i>	<i>115.4**</i>	<i>106.7**</i>	<i>0.92**</i>
Barbados	5-16	3.7	...	...	...	...	107.4	107.8	107.0	0.99
Belize	5-14	7.1	152.5	155.2	149.7	0.96	119.0	118.5	119.6	1.01
Bermuda <sup>4</sup>	5-16	0.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bolivia	6-13	277.7	139.6	140.3	138.9	0.99	121.6	120.8	122.6	1.01
Brazil <sup>w</sup>	7-14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands <sup>4</sup>	5-16	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands <sup>4</sup>	5-16	0.7**	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chile <sup>w</sup>	6-14	282.2	104.8	106.3	103.3	0.97	96.6	97.2	95.9	0.99
Colombia	5-15	1286.4	125.4	118.0	133.2	1.13	134.6	137.6	131.5	0.96
Costa Rica	6-15	85.6	101.6	...	...	...	100.7	101.7	99.6	0.98
Cuba	6-14	150.8	100.5	100.8	100.2	0.99	98.7	100.4	97.0	0.97
Dominica <sup>4</sup>	5-16	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic	6-14	262.6**	...	...	...	...	144.5**	150.8**	138.0**	0.91**
Ecuador	6-14	394.2	...	...	...	...	136.6	137.2	135.9	0.99
El Salvador <sup>1</sup>	7-15	...	...	...	...	...	<i>128.2**</i>	<i>130.5**</i>	<i>125.7**</i>	<i>0.96**</i>
Grenada	5-16	2.0**	...	...	...	...	93.8**	...	...	...
Guatemala	6-15	423.5	...	...	...	...	127.6	129.5	125.5	0.97
Guyana <sup>1</sup>	6-15	...	90.8	91.6	90.0	0.98	<i>123.9</i>	<i>126.9</i>	<i>120.9</i>	<i>0.95</i>
Haiti	6-15	...	59.8	61.0	58.6	0.96	...	...	...	...
Honduras	6-13	251.7	...	...	...	...	138.6	138.6	138.6	1.00
Jamaica <sup>w</sup>	6-12	55.6	95.3	96.6	93.8	0.97	100.7	100.6	100.8	1.00
Mexico <sup>o, 1</sup>	6-15	2500.9	120.2	...	...	...	113.2	113.0	113.3	1.00
Montserrat <sup>4</sup>	5-13	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands Antilles	6-15	3.7**	...	...	...	...	99.4**	100.3**	98.5**	0.98**
Nicaragua	7-12	204.6	...	...	...	...	139.7	143.9	135.4	0.94
Panama <sup>1</sup>	6-11	69.5	115.7	119.5	111.7	0.93	115.1	115.3	115.0	1.00

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3. National population data have been used to calculate enrolment ratios.

4. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

5. Introduction of free primary education from 1999 in Lesotho, and from 2000 in Cameroon.

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2000			GPI (F/M)	1990			2000			
Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic People's Republic of Korea
...	...	...	...	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	Fiji
44.4	45.0	43.9	0.98	9.4	...	...	...	...	...	Indonesia <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	12.6	17.8	7.2	14.3**	...	...	Japan <sup>o</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kiribati
59.2	60.2	58.2	0.97	...	...	...	8.3	9.2	7.4	Lao People's Democratic Republic
70.7	70.6	70.8	1.00	7.6	8.3	7.0	13.8	14.0	13.6	Macao, China
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.1	11.8	12.4	Malaysia <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marshall Islands
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Micronesia (Federated States of)
89.9	90.2	89.7	0.99	...	...	...	7.4**	7.3**	7.4**	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nauru
...	...	...	...	14.4	14.4	14.5	16.4**	15.7**	17.2**	New Zealand <sup>o, 1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11.6	...	...	Niue <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papua New Guinea
47.1	45.6	48.6	1.06	8.0	7.8	8.3	11.4**	...	...	Philippines <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	12.7	13.5	11.9	15.5	16.4	14.5	Republic of Korea <sup>o</sup>
84.3	83.6	85.0	1.02	...	...	...	12.0**	11.8**	12.1**	Samoa <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	7.1	7.4	6.9	...	...	...	Singapore
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Solomon Islands
54.0	56.0	52.0	0.93	...	...	...	10.8	10.7	10.8	Thailand <sup>w, 1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Timor-Leste
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tokelau
51.7	51.9	51.4	0.99	...	...	...	12.8**	12.7**	12.9**	Tonga <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tuvalu
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Vanuatu
78.1**	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	...	...	Viet Nam
										<b>Latin America and the Caribbean</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua and Barbuda
92.2**	92.1**	92.3**	1.00**	...	...	...	14.3*	13.5*	15.0*	Argentina <sup>w, 1</sup>
91.4**	92.8**	89.9**	0.97**	...	...	...	13.0	12.7	13.2	Aruba <sup>3</sup>
80.1**	80.9**	79.3**	0.98**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas <sup>1</sup>
85.2	85.5	84.9	0.99	...	...	...	13.1**	12.3**	13.9**	Barbados
77.3**	76.8**	77.7**	1.01**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belize
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermuda <sup>4</sup>
67.1	66.2	68.0	1.03	8.7	...	...	13.4**	...	...	Bolivia
...	...	...	...	9.2	9.5	9.0	13.4**	13.1**	13.6**	Brazil <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	British Virgin Islands <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cayman Islands <sup>4</sup>
37.1**	36.8**	37.3**	1.01**	...	...	...	13.2**	13.3**	13.1**	Chile <sup>w</sup>
58.7**	60.0**	57.3**	0.96**	...	...	...	11.1**	10.8**	11.3**	Colombia
60.7	60.6	60.8	1.00	...	...	...	10.2	10.1	10.4	Costa Rica
93.7**	94.5**	92.9**	0.98**	10.6	10.2	11.0	12.3	12.2	12.4	Cuba
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominica <sup>4</sup>
62.9**	63.1**	62.7**	0.99**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominican Republic
81.5**	80.5**	82.6**	1.03**	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	Ecuador
...	...	...	...	8.2	8.3	8.1	...	...	...	El Salvador <sup>1</sup>
54.1**	...	...	...	...	...	...	9.7**	...	...	Grenada
60.7	62.0	59.2	0.95	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guatemala
90.1	91.6	88.6	0.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyana <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Haiti
48.5	48.5	48.6	1.00	7.0	7.0	7.0	...	...	...	Honduras
82.2**	79.9**	84.6**	1.06**	...	...	...	11.0	10.7**	11.3**	Jamaica <sup>w</sup>
84.3**	82.6**	85.9**	1.04**	10.4	13.4	7.4	11.5**	11.6**	11.4**	Mexico <sup>o, 1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat <sup>4</sup>
88.1**	88.7**	87.5**	0.99**	...	...	...	11.1**	11.1**	11.1**	Netherlands Antilles
39.7	40.8	38.6	0.95	7.9	7.4	8.4	...	...	...	Nicaragua
86.5**	85.9**	87.1**	1.01**	7.5	...	...	12.4**	11.9**	12.9**	Panama <sup>1</sup>

Table 4 (continued)

Country or territory	Compulsory education (age group)	New entrants (000)	GROSS INTAKE RATE (GIR) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)							
			1990			GPI (F/M)	2000			GPI (F/M)
			Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	
Paraguay <sup>w</sup>	6-14	177.1**	119.6	121.8	117.2	0.96	119.8**	121.8**	117.7**	0.97**
Peru <sup>w</sup>	6-16	707.9	...	...	...	...	123.9	123.4	124.3	1.01
Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>4</sup>	5-16	1.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	5-16	3.5	121.2	121.5	121.0	1.00	102.9	102.2	103.7	1.01
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines <sup>4</sup>	5-15	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	7-12	9.6**	...	...	...	...	117.1**	131.9**	101.7**	0.77**
Trinidad and Tobago	6-12	18.3	87.9	89.7	86.2	0.96	95.4	97.0	93.7	0.97
Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>4</sup>	4-16	0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay <sup>w</sup>	6-15	58.0**	100.5	100.2	100.9	1.01	103.5**	103.0**	104.1**	1.01**
Venezuela	6-14	571.2**	114.5	116.9	112.0	0.96	103.5**	101.9**	105.2**	1.03**
<b>North America and Western Europe</b>										
Andorra	6-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria <sup>0</sup>	6-15	100.5**	97.6	98.3	96.9	0.99	106.8**	108.1**	105.5**	0.98**
Belgium <sup>0</sup>	6-18	...	92.7	91.4	94.2	1.03	...	...	...	...
Canada <sup>0</sup>	6-16	...	108.0	110.2	105.7	0.96	...	...	...	...
Cyprus <sup>0</sup>	6-15	10.5	87.7	88.6	86.7	0.98	99.8	99.6	99.9	1.00
Denmark <sup>0, 1</sup>	7-16	69.2	99.4	99.3	99.5	1.00	100.3	100.4	100.2	1.00
Finland <sup>0, 1</sup>	7-16	64.7	102.0	102.1	101.9	1.00	98.2	98.4	98.0	1.00
France <sup>0, 1</sup>	6-16	...	100.6	94.1	107.5	1.14	<i>97.7</i>	<i>98.3**</i>	<i>97.1**</i>	<i>0.99**</i>
Germany <sup>0</sup>	6-18	812.2	...	...	...	...	100.3	100.7	99.9	0.99
Greece <sup>0</sup>	6-15	...	97.3	97.6	97.0	0.99	...	...	...	...
Iceland <sup>0</sup>	6-16	4.4	...	...	...	...	96.8	97.8	95.8	0.98
Ireland <sup>0, 1</sup>	6-15	52.3	98.1	98.5	97.6	0.99	101.1	101.4	100.8	0.99
Israel <sup>0</sup>	5-15	...	102.2	100.6	103.9	1.03	...	...	...	...
Italy <sup>0</sup>	6-15	529.0	99.3	99.8	98.7	0.99	95.3	95.9	94.7	0.99
Luxembourg <sup>0</sup>	6-15	5.7	...	...	...	...	99.5	97.7	101.3	1.04
Malta <sup>0</sup>	5-16	5.1	101.2	103.7	98.5	0.95	100.9	102.2	99.4	0.97
Monaco	6-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands <sup>0</sup>	6-17	197.1	...	...	...	...	98.6	99.3	98.0	0.99
Norway <sup>0</sup>	6-16	...	98.4	99.1	97.7	0.99	...	...	...	...
Portugal <sup>0, 1</sup>	6-15	...	217.1	217.1	217.1	1.00	...	...	...	...
San Marino	6-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain <sup>0</sup>	6-16	...	107.9	108.4	107.4	0.99	...	...	...	...
Sweden <sup>0, 1</sup>	7-16	...	98.3	98.7	97.9	0.99	...	...	...	...
Switzerland <sup>0</sup>	7-15	78.7	98.0	96.9	99.2	1.02	94.0	92.2	95.9	1.04
United Kingdom <sup>0</sup>	5-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States <sup>0</sup>	6-16	...	105.1	106.2	103.9	0.98	...	...	...	...
<b>South and West Asia</b>										
Afghanistan	7-12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bangladesh	6-10	4078.8	111.4	119.2	103.0	0.86	113.3	115.0	111.5	0.97
Bhutan <sup>2</sup>	...	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
India <sup>w, 1</sup>	6-14	...	...	...	...	...	<i>131.3</i>	<i>142.5</i>	<i>119.4</i>	<i>0.84</i>
Iran, Islamic Republic of	6-10	1372.7	104.0	105.7	102.1	0.97	78.6	78.6	78.5	1.00
Maldives <sup>1</sup>	...	7.7	...	...	...	...	94.1	94.8	93.3	0.98
Nepal	...	741.9	...	...	...	...	114.8	120.7	108.6	0.90
Pakistan	...	3891.0**	...	...	...	...	94.9**	108.5**	80.5**	0.74**
Sri Lanka <sup>w</sup>	5-14	...	102.1	103.0	101.2	0.98	...	...	...	...
<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>										
Angola <sup>1</sup>	6-14	314.2**	...	...	...	...	73.9**	78.5**	69.2**	0.88**
Benin <sup>1</sup>	6-11	215.1	76.9	104.3	49.7	0.48	109.8	125.1	94.3	0.75
Botswana	6-15	50.5	119.8	119.1	120.5	1.01	115.0	116.4	113.7	0.98
Burkina Faso	6-16	172.2	31.9	39.0	24.9	0.64	47.2	54.5	39.8	0.73
Burundi	...	151.4	67.3	72.0	62.6	0.87	76.5	84.1	68.8	0.82
Cameroon <sup>5</sup>	6-12	546.9	82.9	87.9	77.8	0.89	125.3	134.4	116.0	0.86
Cape Verde	6-16	12.9	...	...	...	...	115.5	114.1	117.0	1.03
Central African Republic	6-15	...	59.0	68.2	50.1	0.74	...	...	...	...
Chad <sup>1</sup>	6-14	202.2	58.3	73.2	43.4	0.59	81.9	93.9	69.9	0.75
Comoros	6-14	15.7**	...	...	...	...	77.8**	83.5**	71.9**	0.86**

1. Data in italics are for 1999/2000.

2. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and United Nations population data.

3. National population data have been used to calculate enrolment ratios.

4. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

5. Introduction of free primary education from 1999 in Lesotho, and from 2000 in Cameroon.

NET INTAKE RATE (NIR) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)				SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY (expected number of years of formal schooling)						Country or territory
2000		GPI (F/M)	1990			2000				
Total	Male		Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
71.2**	70.4**	71.9**	1.02**	6.7	6.9	6.6	11.4**	11.3**	11.4**	Paraguay <sup>w</sup>
89.1**	88.9**	89.3**	1.00**	8.8	...	...	...	...	...	Peru <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Kitts and Nevis <sup>4</sup>
72.2	71.3	73.3	1.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Lucia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines <sup>4</sup>
75.1**	79.1**	70.8**	0.89**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
66.3**	65.8**	66.9**	1.02**	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.5	Trinidad and Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turks and Caicos Islands <sup>4</sup>
36.6**	35.3**	38.0**	1.08**	8.0	...	...	13.0**	12.2**	13.7**	Uruguay <sup>w</sup>
63.8**	61.8**	65.9**	1.07**	10.1	...	...	10.6**	10.1**	10.9**	Venezuela
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>North America and Western Europe</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorra
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.8**	14.8**	14.8**	Austria <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	7.9	7.9	7.9	15.8**	15.6**	15.9**	Belgium <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	16.9	16.5	17.4	14.9**	14.5**	15.3**	Canada <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.5	12.3	12.7	Cyprus <sup>0</sup>
86.9	85.5	88.2	1.03	12.2	11.9	12.6	15.5	15.1	15.9	Denmark <sup>0, 1</sup>
93.5**	92.6**	94.3**	1.02**	13.3	12.8	13.8	16.7	16.2	17.2	Finland <sup>0, 1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15.4**	15.1**	15.7**	France <sup>0, 1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Germany <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	12.5	12.3	12.7	14.9	14.7	15.1	Greece <sup>0</sup>
96.3	97.4	95.1	0.98	...	...	...	16.0	15.3	16.8	Iceland <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	12.3	12.3	12.4	14.9	14.4	15.3	Ireland <sup>0, 1</sup>
...	...	...	...	9.6	9.5	9.8	14.8	14.3	15.2	Israel <sup>0</sup>
93.5**	93.8**	93.2**	0.99**	...	...	...	14.9**	14.6**	15.3**	Italy <sup>0</sup>
86.3	84.0	88.8	1.06	...	...	...	13.1	12.8	13.3	Luxembourg <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	11.7	11.4	12.0	13.7**	13.5**	13.7**	Malta <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monaco
98.6**	99.3**	98.0**	0.99**	11.6	11.4	11.7	16.0**	16.1**	15.9**	Netherlands <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	12.4	12.0	12.8	16.9	16.2	17.7	Norway <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	12.2	11.9	12.6	15.2	14.7	15.7	Portugal <sup>0, 1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	San Marino
...	...	...	...	12.9	12.6	13.1	15.5**	15.2**	15.7**	Spain <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	11.1	10.8	11.5	15.9	15.0	16.8	Sweden <sup>0, 1</sup>
59.0**	58.9**	59.2**	1.00**	11.0	11.2	10.8	15.1	15.6	14.6	Switzerland <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	13.1	13.0	13.2	16.3	15.8	16.7	United Kingdom <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	15.4	15.0	15.8	15.3	14.8	15.8	United States <sup>0</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>South and West Asia</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Afghanistan
85.2	85.8	84.6	0.99	...	...	...	8.4	8.4	8.4	Bangladesh
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1**	2.3**	2.0**	Bhutan <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	India <sup>w, 1</sup>
38.1**	38.5**	37.7**	0.98**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iran, Islamic Republic of
80.3	80.8	79.7	0.99	...	...	...	11.7	11.7	11.8	Maldives <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	6.3	7.8	4.6	...	...	...	Nepal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pakistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka <sup>w</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b>
17.5**	18.3**	16.6**	0.91**	3.8	...	...	...	...	...	Angola <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.0**	8.8**	5.2**	Benin <sup>1</sup>
23.4	21.8	25.0	1.15	10.3	10.0	10.7	12.0**	11.9**	12.0**	Botswana
20.9	24.6	17.2	0.70	2.0	2.4	1.5	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
30.6**	31.1**	30.2**	0.97**	4.5	5.0	4.0	...	...	...	Burundi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroon <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cape Verde
...	...	...	...	4.0	5.0	3.1	...	...	...	Central African Republic
27.6	31.7	23.5	0.74	...	...	...	5.2	6.8	3.6	Chad <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comoros

Table 4 (continued)

Country or territory	Compulsory education (age group)	New entrants (000)	GROSS INTAKE RATE (GIR) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)							
			1990			GPI (F/M)	2000			GPI (F/M)
			Total	Male	Female		Total	Male	Female	
Congo <sup>1</sup>	6-16	77.0	95.0	101.1	89.0	0.88	81.1	83.9	78.4	0.93
Côte d'Ivoire	6-16	303.9	54.1	61.3	46.8	0.76	67.9	74.7	61.1	0.82
Democratic Rep. of the Congo	6-15	...	70.3	77.0	63.7	0.83	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea <sup>1</sup>	7-11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eritrea	7-13	67.8	27.3	...	...	...	63.8	69.4	58.2	0.84
Ethiopia	...	1749.8	51.3	62.0	40.6	0.65	94.9	106.3	83.4	0.78
Gabon	6-16	33.2	...	...	...	...	99.6	100.4	98.7	0.98
Gambia <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>92.8**</i>	<i>95.3**</i>	<i>90.2**</i>	<i>0.95**</i>
Ghana	6-14	461.9	81.7	86.7	76.7	0.88	86.5	88.1	84.8	0.96
Guinea	7-14	155.9	39.7	53.0	26.1	0.49	68.1	73.5	62.6	0.85
Guinea-Bissau <sup>1</sup>	7-12	...	...	...	...	...	<i>111.6</i>	<i>127.8</i>	<i>95.4</i>	<i>0.75</i>
Kenya	6-13	955.4**	116.5	119.6	113.3	0.95	111.6**	111.8**	111.3**	1.00**
Lesotho <sup>5</sup>	...	98.5	113.8	111.7	115.9	1.04	182.6	191.1	173.8	0.91
Liberia	6-16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	6-14	539.0	93.6	91.8	95.4	1.04	112.0	113.8	110.3	0.97
Malawi <sup>1</sup>	...	...	101.5	105.0	97.9	0.93	<i>177.3</i>	<i>175.1</i>	<i>179.6</i>	<i>1.03</i>
Mali	7-15	217.8**	28.5	35.7	21.2	0.59	62.2**	70.6**	53.7**	0.76**
Mauritius	6-12	21.2	99.0	98.9	99.1	1.00	96.8	96.5	97.1	1.01
Mozambique	...	592.8	77.9	86.1	69.7	0.81	109.8	117.8	101.7	0.86
Namibia <sup>1</sup>	6-16	54.9	...	...	...	...	103.1	101.6	104.6	1.03
Niger	7-12	158.6	26.4	32.9	19.6	0.60	46.4	54.1	38.4	0.71
Nigeria	6-12	...	113.5	126.2	100.5	0.80	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	7-15	270.3	97.8	98.4	97.3	0.99	124.5	122.7	126.3	1.03
Sao Tome and Principe <sup>4</sup>	7-13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	7-12	225.9	64.4	...	...	...	81.8	82.3	81.2	0.99
Seychelles <sup>4</sup>	6-15	1.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	<i>80.4</i>	<i>81.7</i>	<i>79.1</i>	<i>0.97</i>
Somalia	6-14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	7-15	1106.0**	148.9	155.1	142.7	0.92	124.5**	125.4**	123.6**	0.99**
Swaziland <sup>1</sup>	...	31.3**	129.4	130.4	128.5	0.99	120.0**	123.0**	116.9**	0.95**
Togo	6-15	151.0	99.0	112.5	85.5	0.76	111.3	118.9	103.7	0.87
Uganda	...	...	109.3	117.5	101.1	0.86	...	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania	7-13	729.1**	77.2	78.1	76.3	0.98	70.0**	70.3**	69.7**	0.99**
Zambia	...	275.6	...	...	...	...	86.0	85.1	87.0	1.02
Zimbabwe <sup>w</sup>	6-12	416.1	125.5	126.0	125.1	0.99	106.5	107.9	105.1	0.97

World <sup>6</sup>	...	...	99.0	98.9	99.1	1.00	101.0	101.7	100.3	0.99
Countries in transition	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.4	99.6	99.3	1.00
Developed countries	...	...	100.6	94.1	107.5	1.14	...	...	...	...
Developing countries	...	...	97.8	98.0	97.6	1.00	104.6	...	...	...
Arab States	...	...	88.5	89.9	86.9	0.97	98.2	98.7	97.8	0.99
Central and Eastern Europe	...	...	98.0	...	...	...	98.4	99.1	97.6	0.99
Central Asia	...	...	...	...	...	...	102.3	103.6	101.0	0.97
East Asia and the Pacific	...	...	...	...	...	...	109.1	109.1	109.1	1.00
Latin America and the Caribbean	...	...	...	...	...	...	113.2	113.0	113.3	1.00
North America and Western Europe	...	...	100.0	96.7	103.5	1.07	99.5	97.7	101.3	1.04
South and West Asia	...	...	...	...	...	...	104.1	111.8	96.0	0.86
Sub-Saharan Africa	...	...	81.7	86.7	76.7	0.88	95.8	101.4	90.2	0.89

1. Data in italics are for 1999/2000.

2. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to inconsistencies between enrolment and United Nations population data.

3. National population data have been used to calculate enrolment ratios.

4. Enrolment ratios have not been calculated due to lack of United Nations population data by age.

5. Introduction of free primary education from 1999 in Lesotho, and from 2000 in Cameroon.

6. All values shown are medians.

NET INTAKE RATE (NIR) IN PRIMARY EDUCATION (%)				SCHOOL LIFE EXPECTANCY (expected number of years of formal schooling)						Country or territory
Total	2000		GPI (F/M)	Total	1990		2000			
	Male	Female			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
42.8**	45.3**	40.4**	0.89**	8.8	9.5	8.0	...	...	...	Congo <sup>1</sup>
27.0**	29.8**	24.1**	0.81**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
...	...	...	...	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	Democratic Rep. of the Congo
...	...	...	...	8.9	9.2	8.7	8.9**	10.0**	7.5**	Equatorial Guinea <sup>1</sup>
26.2**	27.9**	24.5**	0.88**	...	...	...	5.0	5.7	4.2	Eritrea
25.7	27.3	24.0	0.88	...	...	...	5.2**	6.2**	4.1**	Ethiopia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon
44.6**	45.6**	43.6**	0.96**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambia <sup>1</sup>
29.3**	29.3**	29.3**	1.00**	...	...	...	7.2**	7.8**	6.7**	Ghana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea
33.5**	37.8**	29.2**	0.77**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinea-Bissau <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7.8**	7.9**	7.8**	Kenya
54.5	61.9**	46.9**	0.76**	10.1	9.0	11.1	10.2	9.8	10.6	Lesotho <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liberia
...	...	...	...	5.1	5.2	5.0	...	...	...	Madagascar
...	...	...	...	6.0	6.7	5.3	...	...	...	Malawi <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	2.1	2.6	1.5	...	...	...	Mali
24.5	24.5	24.5	1.00	10.3	10.3	10.3	12.0	11.9	12.2	Mauritius
21.3	21.9	20.7	0.95	...	...	...	5.8**	6.7**	4.9**	Mozambique
58.4**	56.5**	60.2**	1.07**	...	...	...	11.9	11.7	12.1	Namibia <sup>1</sup>
30.6	36.2	24.7	0.68	2.2	...	...	2.6	3.2	2.1	Niger
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigeria
64.9**	63.2**	66.5**	1.05**	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sao Tome and Principe <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Senegal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles <sup>4</sup>
80.2	81.6	78.9	0.97	3.5	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalia
37.5**	38.7**	36.3**	0.94**	8.3	8.4	8.1	12.6**	12.6**	12.7**	South Africa
50.0	48.5	51.4	1.06	8.3	8.5	8.2	12.1**	12.5**	11.8**	Swaziland <sup>1</sup>
46.9	50.1	43.6	0.87	8.6	11.1	6.2	...	...	...	Togo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uganda
13.3	12.3	14.4	1.17	5.0	...	...	5.0**	5.1**	5.0**	United Republic of Tanzania
38.2**	36.7**	39.7**	1.08**	6.9	...	...	6.9**	7.3**	6.6**	Zambia
39.2	38.2	40.1	1.05	...	...	...	9.4**	9.7**	9.2**	Zimbabwe <sup>w</sup>

63.3	62.4	64.3	1.03	...	...	...	...	...	...	World <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12.2	11.8	12.6	Countries in transition
...	...	...	...	12.4	12.0	12.8	15.3	14.8	15.8	Developed countries
59.9	61.1	58.7	0.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	Developing countries
66.2	67.8	64.6	0.95	8.3	9.0	7.7	...	...	...	Arab States
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13.1	13.0	13.2	Central and Eastern Europe
72.6	73.3	71.8	0.98	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central Asia
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	East Asia and the Pacific
73.7	75.2	72.1	0.96	...	...	...	...	...	...	Latin America and the Caribbean
...	...	...	...	12.3	12.1	12.5	15.2	14.7	15.7	North America and Western Europe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	South and West Asia
30.6	31.1	30.2	0.97	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sub-Saharan Africa